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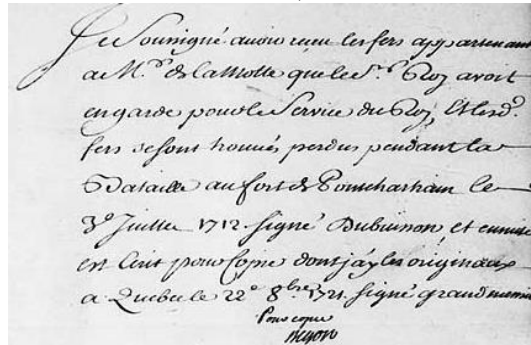
### **Fox War at Détroit: 19 August 1711 through 31 August 1712**

Compiled by Gail Moreau-DesHarnais, Diane Wolford Sheppard, and Sharon Kelley, FCHSM Members

**Introduction to the individuals in Détroit from 19 August 1711 through 31 August 1712:** The authors reviewed the Ste. Anne de Detroit parish records and Montréal notary records to document the presence of French Canadians in Détroit. In order to save space, sources are listed in brackets at the end of the entry. A master list of sources is found at the end of the article. In the case of families, both spouses are presumed to have been in Détroit, even though only one spouse may have been documented in the Ste. Anne de Detroit records; children are also presumed to have been with their parents. Readers can consult Jetté for a list of their children. Genealogical information such as the names of parents and spouses who did not come to Détroit are listed in brackets. All names have been standardized per Jetté. Individuals marked by an \* were hired to go to Détroit in April 1712.

**Historical Dates and Notes:** Prior to 24 August 1711, **Jacques Charles Renaud Dubuisson**, acting commandant of Détroit, cut Fort Pontchartrain in half, because the palisades were rotting, and he felt that the fort was too large to be defended by the small number of men at his disposal. The following buildings were left outside the fort: the Church, a warehouse, and homes belonging to the following: Father **Chérubin Deniau**, **Antoine Lamothe de Cadillac**, **Fafard Delorme**, **Parent**, **Mallet**, **Roy**, **Robert**, **Campeau (Michel)** and **Bélisle**. On 25 August 1711, **Pierre Roy**, **Pierre Chesne**, and **Jean Antoine Magnan** took an inventory of **Cadillac's** possessions in Détroit. The following spring, approximately 100 **Ottawa** and **Potawatomi** warriors slaughtered 200 **Mascoutins** in a three-day battle on the St. Joseph River in present-day western Michigan. The remaining **Mascoutins** fled to Détroit and sought the protection of their Allies, the **Fox**. **Ottawa** and **Potawatomi** warriors reinforced by **Illinois**, **Osage**, **Sauk**, and **Menominee** warriors pursued the **Mascoutins** to Détroit. Meanwhile, in Détroit, the **Fox**, who had come to Détroit *circa* 1710-1711 in response to an earlier invitation from **Cadillac**, built a fort about 50 paces from Fort Pontchartrain while the **Ottawa** and **Hurons** were hunting. In April 1712, one of the **Fox** warriors entered the Fort in order to kill Lajeunesse (probably **Pierre Estève dit Lajeunesse**) and one of **Pierre Roy's** older daughters (probably **Marguerite**). After the **Fox** learned of the **Ottawa** and **Potawatomi** attack on their Allies, the **Mascoutins**, they decided to attack Fort Pontchartrain. **Joseph**, a Christian **Fox**, warned **Dubuisson** of the impending attack; **Dubuisson** immediately sent canoes requesting help from the **Ottawa**, **Hurons**, **Chippewa**, and **Mississauga**. In May 1712, the **French Canadians** pulled down the Church, warehouse, and houses that were immediately outside the fort to prevent the enemy from setting a fire to the buildings that might spread to the fort. On 13 May, **Jean Baptiste Bissot de Vincennes** arrived in Détroit with seven or eight **French Canadians** from the Miami country. That same day, the **French** learned the **French-allied Native Americans** were *en route* to defend the fort. The Fox and Mascoutin War in Détroit began shortly thereafter. On 23 or 24 May, the **Fox** began shooting fire arrows into Fort Pontchartrain. **Dubuisson** ordered the **French** and their **Allies** to remove the thatch from the houses within the fort and to cover the houses with bear and deerskins. Mops saturated with water extinguished the fires, and hooks were used to remove the arrows. Five or six **French Canadians** were wounded during this encounter. Although numerous conferences were held in an attempt to negotiate peace between the warring **Native Americans**, they were not successful. In late May or early June, after a 19-day siege, the **Fox** and **Mascoutins** escaped from their fort in Détroit during a heavy rainstorm. The next morning after the **Allies** and the **French** learned of their escape, the **Allies**, accompanied by **Bissot de Vincennes** and some **French Canadians** pursued the enemy to their camp at Presque Isle northeast of opposite present-day Belle Isle (Hog Island) in the Grosse Pointes. After a four-day battle, the **Fox** and **Mascoutins** surrendered to the **French Allies**. Estimates of **Fox** and **Mascoutins** losses vary between 800 (**Deniau's** estimate) and 1,000 (**Dubuisson's** estimate; some of the enemy died of thirst, starvation, and disease). In addition, **Dubuisson** noted that the **Fox** or **Mascoutins** killed or wounded 60 **French Allies** and killed **Alexis Germain** on 19 May 1712. Shortly before 15 June 1712, when **Dubuisson** wrote his report about the **Fox** and **Mascoutin** War, **Dubuisson** learned that the **Kickapoos** and **Mascoutins** who lived near the River of the Miamis (probably the present-day St. Joseph River) planned to attack Fort Pontchartrain in a revenge raid on the **Hurons** and **Ottawa**. **Dubuisson** planned to advise the **Ottawa** and **Hurons** "to make an arrangement" with the **Kickapoos** so that "we may have peace here." **François Daupin sieur de LaForest** and a convoy of 30 – 50 men arrived in Détroit in the third or fourth week of June 1712. [Sources: Paré, 161-163; *MPHSC*, Vol., 33, 518-528 (Cadillac's inventory); 537-552, (Dubuisson's official report); 555-557 (Joseph Jacques Marest, S.J., 21 June 1712 letter citing a letter from Deniau which estimated the losses at 800); Thwaites, *WiHC*, Vol. 16, 291 (2 July 1712 Marest letter to Vaudreuil states LaForest arrived in Détroit with 50 men); Library and Archives Canada (LAC), Mikan 3064568 (Vaudreuil 23 July 1712 report to Pontchartrain, states LaForest arrived in Détroit with 30 – 40 men); *MPHSC*, Vol., 33, 569 (Vaudreuil 15 October 1712 report to Pontchartrain states that LaForest left the St. Lawrence with 40 men in 10 canoes)].

On 3 July 1712, a battle occurred for Fort Pontchartrain, possibly against the **Kickapoos** and **Mascoutins** [LAC, Mikan, 2487422, (Dubuisson document which lists the 3 July 1712 battle); Archives Nationales, E 2034, May 19, 1722, MS Cadillac, 1721-1722, Burton Historical Collection, Detroit Public Library, Detroit, Michigan].

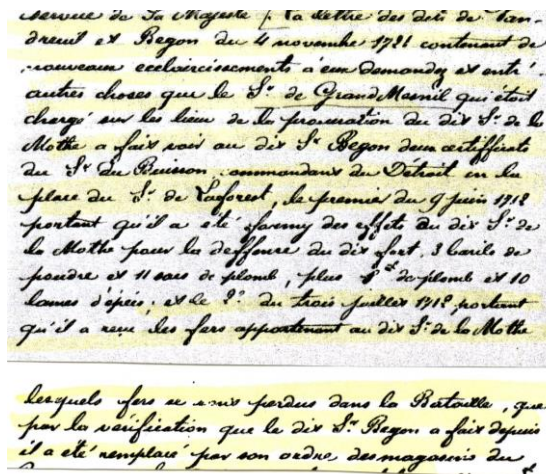


*La bataille de Fort Pontchartrain 3 July 1712*

Transcription: Je soussigné avoir reçu les fers appartenant  
a M<sup>r</sup> de LaMotte que le s<sup>r</sup>. Roy avoit  
en garde pour le Service du Roy, et lesd.  
fers se sont trouvés perdus pendant la  
Bataille au fort de Pontchartrain le  
3<sup>e</sup> Juillet 1712. Signé Dubuisson et ...  
est Ecrit pour Copie dont j'ay les originaux  
a Quebec le 22 8<sup>bre</sup> 1721. Signé Grandmesnil.  
Pour copie  
Begon

Translation: I, the undersigned, received the arms  
belonging to Mr. de LaMotte that the Sr. Roy had in safe  
keeping for the Service of the King, and the said arms  
were lost during the Battle at Fort Pontchartrain on 3 July  
1712. Signed Dubuisson and ... Is written for copy of  
which I have the originals. Signed at Quebec 22 October  
1721. Signed Grandmesnil.  
For copy.  
Begon

*Circa 1712 Dubuisson statement (Library and Archives Canada, Mikan # 2487422)*



French National Archives – Cadillac notation regarding his possessions used in 1712 to defend the Fort

- **Jacques Charles Renaud de Dubuisson** [The names of his parents are unknown. He married **Gabrielle Michelle Desmarais** circa 1699 in France and **Louise Bizard** in 1717]. He was the temporary commandant of Détroit. He was a godfather 29 September 1711. [Dubuisson; Jetté, 977; Drouin, 68].
- **François Bienvenu dit Delisle** [**Michel Bienvenu** and **Hélène Guyart**] and **Marie Anne Lemoine** [**Nicolas** and **Marguerite Jasselin**]. They married in 1708. He was the widower of **Geneviève Charron dite Laferrière** [**Jean Charron** and **Anne d'Anneville**]; they married circa 1701. His son by Geneviève, **Joseph**, was buried on 31 December 1711 in Détroit. François and Marie Anne's son, **Étienne François**, was baptized 6 December 1712 in Détroit. [Jetté, 100; Drouin, 17, 33].
- **Jean Baptiste Bissot sieur de Vincennes** [**François Bissot** and **Marie Couillard**. He married **Marguerite Forestier** in 1696]. He arrived in Détroit on 13 May 1712 with seven or eight **French Canadians** from the Miami Country. [Dubuisson, 270; Jetté, 110-111].

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- \***Pierre Blain/Abelin** [**François Blain** and **Jeanne Barbier**. He married **Barbe Beaudry** in 1713]. He was hired to go to Détroit 16 April 1712. He was still in Montréal 29 April 1712 when he acknowledged owing money to Dominique Nafrechou for the trip to Détroit. He repaid this money 21 September 1713. [Jetté, 112; *MNR*; Adhémar, #1613634].
- \***Jacques Campeau** [**Étienne Campeau** and **Catherine Paulo**]. In 1699 he married **Jeanne Cécile Catin** [**Henri Catin** and **Jeanne Brossard**]. Jeanne Cécile Catin was in Détroit in 1708 and 1714. He was a blacksmith. On 13 April 1712, he hired **Joseph Saint-Yves** to make a voyage to Détroit; on 26 April 1712 he was part of an agreement with LaForest concerning trading at Detroit and the sharing of his profits from his work as a blacksmith. He was a godfather 8 September 1712. [Jetté, 194, 195; *MNR*; Adhémar, #1613634; *Drouin*, 75].
- **Bertrand Cardinal** [**Jacques Cardinal** and **Louise Arrivé**]. He was a godfather 4 April 1712. [Jetté, 197; *Drouin*, 71].
- **Jacques Cardinal** [**Jacques Cardinal** and **Louise Arrivé**. He married **Jeanne Duguay** in 1715]. He was a *voyageur*. He acted as godfather for his Fox slave, **Jacques**, who was baptized 24 June 1712. [Jetté, 197, 198; *Drouin*, 74].
- **Pierre Cardinal** [Probable identification, **Simon Cardinal** and **Michelle Garnier**. He married **Marie Matou** in 1685; although this could have been his son, **Pierre**, who married **Madeleine César** 28 December 1712 in Montréal]. He was a *voyageur*. On 23 April 1712, LaForest hired Joseph Cuillerier and Pierre Cardinal to go to Détroit. His Fox slave, **Pierre**, was baptized 26 August 1712. [Jetté, 197-198; *MNR*; Adhémar, #1613634; *Drouin*, 74].
- **Antoine Carrière** [**André Carrière** and **Cecile Janot**. He married **Marie Madeleine Quesnel**, sister of Pierre, in 1718]. On 20 October 1711 André Carrière signed an obligation to Pierre de Lestage that he owed money for his upcoming trip to Fort Pontchartrain and that he would repay Lestage by September 1712. [Jetté, 204; *MNR*; Adhémar, #1613461].
- **Jean Casse dit Saint-Aubin** [**Guillaume Casse** and **Anne Grenier**] and **Louise Gauthier** [**Mathurin Gauthier** and **Anne Giraud**]. They married in 1707. Their son, **Gabriel**, was born 1 April 1712 and baptized the same day in Détroit. [Jetté, 207; *Drouin*, 33].
- **Alexandre Celle dit Duclos** [**Gabriel Celle** and **Barbe Poisson**. He married **Marguerite Perrault** in 1710]. He was a *voyageur*. He was a godfather 22 November 1711. [Jetté, 212, 213; *Drouin*, 69, 70].
- **Sieur Chesne** [Probably **Pierre Chesne** (**Jean Chesne** and **Anne Claveleau**). He married **Louise Jeanne Bailly** in 1676. He married **Marie Moitié** in 1700]. Alternatively, it could have been Pierre and Louise Jeanne Bailly's son, **François**, who married **Marie Louise Gagnon/Coignon** in the Mississippi Valley *circa* 1720. **Marie Louise**, the Fox slave of **Sieur Chesne**, was baptized 6 June 1712. Pierre Chesne signed a *compte arrêté* 24 August 1712 in Montréal. [Jetté, 245; Adhémar #1613634; *Drouin*, 73].
- **Jean Content/Contant** [Possibly **Étienne Content** and **Anne Laîné**]. He was a soldier in the fort. He was a godfather 4 September 1711, 5 September 1711, 12 September 1711, 28 September 1711, 9 October 1711, 15 February 1712, 2 March 1712, 13 April 1712, twice on 16 April 1712, and 2 June 1712. [Jetté, 268; *Drouin*, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73].
- **Joseph Couc dit Montour** [**Louis Couc dit Montour** and **Jeanne Quiquetigoukoué**] and **Élisabeth Monthio** [the names of her parents are unknown]. They married before 1711. Their daughter, **Madeleine**, was baptized 30 October 1711 in Détroit. [Jetté, 278. Authors' note: Madeleine is not mentioned in Jetté; *Drouin*, 69, 70].
- \***Joseph Cuillerier dit Ribercour** [**René Cuillerier** and **Marie Lucos**. He married **Louise Guillory** in 1708]. On 23 April 1712, LaForest hired Joseph Cuillerier, who signed, and Pierre Cardinal to go to Détroit to trade. [Jetté 205; *MNR*; Adhémar, #1613634].
- \***Toussaint Dardenne** [**René Dardenne** and **Françoise Barbery**. He married **Marie Jeanne Mezeray** in 1715]. On 25 April 1712, he was part of an agreement with LaForest concerning a voyage to Détroit. [Jetté, 308; *MNR*; Adhémar #1613634].
- \***François Daupin sieur de LaForest** [**Gabriel** and **Jeanne Noreau**. He married **Charlotte Françoise Juchereau**, widow of **François Viennay-Pachot** in 1702]. He arrived in Détroit during the third or fourth week of June 1712, accompanied by 30 - 50 men. [Jetté, 310; see Historical Dates and Notes above for sources for the number of men].
- **Chérubin Deniau**. He was the Récollet pastor of Ste. Anne de Detroit. [Paré, 161; Dubuisson, 269-270].
- \***Jean Baptiste Demeules** [**Edouard Demeules**, a merchant from Amsterdam, and **Marie Vance**. He married **Marie Louise Roussel** in 1708]. He was a merchant. He was a godfather 20 August 1712. On 25 April 1712 he signed an agreement with LaForest concerning trading at Détroit. On 29 April 1712, Jean Baptiste Demeules

- and Jean Alexis Lemoine *dit* Monière hired Jean Gauthier *dit* Landreville to make a voyage to Détroit. [Jetté, 329; *MNR*; Adhémar, #1613634; *Drouin*, 33].
- **Jacques Desmoulins *dit* Philis** [the names of his parents are unknown] and **Charlotte Savaria [Jacques Savaria and Suzanne Lacroix]**. They married *circa* 1707. Their son, **Charles**, was born 3 April 1712 and baptized the following day in Détroit. Jacques Desmoulins was a godfather twice on 24 June 1712. She was a godmother 24 June 1712. [Jetté, 344; *Drouin*, 33, 74].
  - **Joseph Ducharme [Louis Ducharme and Anne Mallet**. He married **Marie Thérèse Trottier** in 1721]. Louis and Joseph Ducharme were part of a 25 April 1712 agreement with LaForest to go to Détroit for trading. On 2 May 1712 both brothers agreed they owed money to Jean Baptiste Neveu for the voyage. [Jetté, 373; Adhémar #1613634].
  - **Louis Ducharme [Louis Ducharme and Anne Mallet**. He married **Marie Picard** in 1715 and **Jeanne Pion** in 1727]. Louis and Joseph Ducharme were part of a 25 April 1712 agreement with LaForest to go to Détroit for trading. [Jetté, 373; Adhémar #1613634].
  - **Pierre Estève or Stèbre *dit* Lajeunesse [Antoine Estève and Marguerite Leblond]** and **Madeleine Frappier [Hilaire Frappier and Marie Rose Petit]**. They married in 1706. Their daughter, **Angélique** was born 19 August 1712 and baptized the following day in Détroit. Pierre was a godfather 13 April 1712. His slave, **Bernard**, of unknown origin, was baptized 24 June 1712. Madeleine was a godmother twice on 24 June 1712. [Jetté, 406 (incorrectly states that Angélique was born on 10 August; the transcription of Ste. Anne de Detroit states she was born 19 April and baptized the following day); *Drouin*, 33, 72, 73, 74].
  - **Jacques Étienne *dit* Philippe**, often known as **Jacques Philippe [Philippe Étienne and Marie Gravois]**. He was a *voyageur*. He was a godfather twice on 22 May 1712 and 18 December 1712. On 19 October 1711 Jacques Étienne agreed he owed money to François Bouat for the equipment for his upcoming voyage to Détroit and Bouat would be repaid by September 1712. The money was repaid 15 September 1712. On 20 October 1711 Étienne agreed he owed Pierre de Lestage money for the same trip and would also repay him in September 1712. Lestage was repaid 31 August 1712. [Jetté, 407-408; Adhémar, #1613461; *Drouin*, 72, 75].
  - **François Fafard *dit* Delorme [François Fafard and Marie Richard**. He was the widower of **Marie Madeleine Jobin** who was buried 29 January 1711 in Détroit; he married **Barbe Loisel** (widow of **François LeGantier *sieur* de LaVallée and Rané/Rasné**) 30 December 1713 in Détroit]. He was a royal interpreter for the Ottawa in Détroit. His Fox slave, **Madeleine**, was baptized 24 June 1712. He was a godfather 26 August 1712 and 3 December 1712. [Jetté, 410, 695, Paré, 161; Dubuisson, 269-270; *Drouin*, 74, 75].
  - **Marie Fafard *dit* Maconce/Maconse/Macouce** [Possibly **Marie Anne (Jean Fafard and Marguerite Couc)** who married **Louis Javillon** in 1722.] She was a godmother 2 March 1712, 28 March 1712, and 10 April 1712. [Jetté, 410; *Drouin*, 71].
  - **\*Jean Baptiste Forestier [Antoine Forestier and Marie Madeleine Cavelier**. He married **Marie Louise Boucher de Grosbois** 27 November 1737 in Boucherville]. On 11 April 1712, **François Daupin *sieur* de LaForest** recorded an agreement regarding Forestier's duties as a surgeon at Fort Pontchartrain. On 1 May 1712 Forestier agreed he owed money to Dominique Nafrechou for the trip to Détroit. This debt was repaid 14 September 1714, witnessed and signed by Jean François Pelletier and François Demers Montfort. [Jetté, 427; PRDH #99221 (<http://www.genealogie.umontreal.ca>); *MNR*; Adhémar, #1613634].
  - **\*Pierre Gareau *dit* Saint-Onge [Jean Gareau and Anne Talbot**. He married **Marie Guertin** in 1696 and **Marie Anne Mauge** in 1720]. He was a *voyageur*. On 25 April 1712, he signed an agreement with LaForest concerning a voyage to Détroit. He was the godfather for his Fox slave, **Pierre**, baptized 1 August 1712. [Jetté, 463; *MNR*; *Drouin*, 74].
  - **\*Jean Gauthier *dit* Landreville [Mathurin Gauthier and Nicole Philipeau**. He married **Thérèse Moreau** in 1720]. On 29 April 1712, Jean Baptiste Demeules and Jean Alexis Lemoine *dit* Monière hired Jean Gauthier *dit* Landreville to make a voyage to Détroit. On 1 May 1712 he signed an obligation that he owed money to Jean Martin de Lino for his trip to Détroit. On 4 August 1712 Pierre Lestage, in Montréal, acknowledged receiving payment for this debt. Gauthier was not present. [Jetté, 476, 480; *MNR*; Adhémar #1613634].
  - **Alexis Germain [Robert Germain and Marie Coignard]**. He was killed by a gunshot on 19 May 1712. He is the only acknowledged French-Canadian casualty of the war. On 20 October 1711 he agreed he owed money to Pierre de Lestage for his upcoming voyage to Détroit and this money was to be repaid by September 1712. The money was actually repaid by his brother, Robert, on 3 September 1714. [Dubuisson, 284; Jetté, 490; Adhémar, #1613461, #1613634; *Drouin*, 18].
  - **\*Robert Germain [Robert Germain and Marie Coignard]**. On 30 April 1712, Robert Germain acknowledged that he owed money to Jean François Martin de Lino for merchandise purchased for Germain's voyage to Détroit. [Jetté, 490; *MNR*; Adhémar, #1613634].

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- **\*Joseph Gouin** [Mathurin and Marie-Madeleine Vien. He married Marguerite Roy 1701]. On 29 April 1712, he was part of an agreement with LaForest concerning a voyage to Détroit. [Jetté, 518; MNR; Adhémar #1613634].
- **\*Louis Mathurin Gouin** [Mathurin and Marie-Madeleine Vien. He married Marie Jeanne Marchand in 1720]. On 29 April 1712, he signed an agreement with LaForest concerning a voyage to Détroit. [Jetté, 518; MNR; Adhémar #1613634].
- **\*Joseph Guyon dit Després** [François Guyon and Marie Madeleine Marsolet. He married Marie Madeleine Petit, niece of Pierre Chesne, in 1697]. On 23 April 1712, he agreed to go to Détroit with LaForest. On 1 May 1712 he signed that he owed money to Madeleine Marchand, widow of Jean Maillot, for the trip to Détroit. [Jetté, 550; MNR; Adhémar, #1613634].
- **Jacques Hubert dit Lacroix** [Jacques Hubert and Marguerite Godé] and **Marie Cardinal** [Jacques Cardinal and Louise Arrivé]. They married in 1707. Son, Jacques, was born and baptized 31 August 1711 in Détroit. Jacques Hubert, Sr., was a godfather 4 April 1712. His Fox slave, Jacques, was baptized 24 June 1712. She was a godmother 22 November 1711, 4 April 1712, 7 June 1712, 9 June 1712, and twice on 24 June 1712. Their son, René, was born 20 September 1712 in Montréal. [Jetté, 575, 577; Drouin, 33, 69, 70, 73, 74].
- **Louis Hubert dit Lacroix** [Nicolas Hubert and Marguerite Landeau. He married Marie Madeleine Trottier 1699]. On 7 June 1711, with the permission of Budemont, a lieutenant of a Company in the Marines in the garrison of Montréal, Louis Hubert dit Lacroix signed a contract with LePallieur that he would go to Fort Pontchartrain on a trading voyage. In his canoe he agreed to take Barbe Loisel, widow of de Rané. Louis Hubert was a godfather 31 August 1711. [Jetté, 575, 576; Drouin, 33; LePallieur, film #1556980].
- **Pierre Hubert dit Lacroix** [probably, Jacques Hubert and Marguerite Godé; brother of Jacques. He married Françoise Cardinal in 1721]. He was a godfather 28 March 1712. [Jetté, 575, 577; Drouin, 71].
- **Robert Janot dit Lachapelle** [Marin Janot and Françoise Bénard. He married Anne Thérèse Langlois in 1693]. He was a godfather 20 September 1711. His slave, Jacques, of unknown origin, was baptized 1 December 1711. [Jetté, 591; Drouin, 68; 39 of transcription for 1 December 1711].
- **Jean Labatu dit Champagne** [his parents are unknown]. He was a soldier, in De MUY's Company. He was buried 16 February 1712. [Jetté, 618; Drouin, 17-18].
- **Antoine Lamothe de Cadillac, Jr., and Madeleine Lamothe de Cadillac** [Antoine Lamothe de Cadillac and Marie Thérèse Guyon]. They were godparents 19 August 1711 and 25 August 1711. Antoine, Madeleine and their mother, Marie Thérèse Guyon, signed the register (their last known signatures in Détroit). [Jetté, 639; Drouin, 32, 67].

Ce jour d'aujourd'hui 25<sup>e</sup> d'Aoust 1711. a été baptisé par moy, prêtre de la paroisse de St. Augustin, un enfant de Jacques Langlois et Jeanne Chalifou, fille de Jacques Langlois et Jeanne Chalifou. Les parrains de cet enfant sont de la paroisse de St. Augustin, Jean Baptiste Lavallée et Jean Alexis Lemoine. Les marraines de cet enfant sont de la paroisse de St. Augustin, Marie Renée Toupin et Marie Madeleine Mezeray. Lesquels ont signé avec moy, ce même jour et en que cy suit.

Antoine Lamothe de Cadillac  
Marie Thérèse Guyon  
Magdeleine Lamothe

- **Jacques Langlois** [Germain Langlois and Jeanne Chalifou] and **Marie Renée Toupin dite Dussault** [Jean Toupin and Marie Madeleine Mezeray]. They married circa 1707. Daughter, Angélique, was born and baptized 19 August 1711 in Détroit. He was a blacksmith. On 6 September 1711, Jacques Langlois acknowledged a debt for the trip to Détroit, to Françoise Lemaître, who was acting for her husband, Charles Guillimin. He was a godfather 9 June 1712. She was a godmother 4 April 1712, 4 April 1712, 1 August 1712, and 20 August 1712. [Jetté, 648; MNR; Drouin, 32, 33, 69, 73, 74].
- **Jean Baptiste Lavallée** [the names of his parents are unknown]. He was a soldier and a member of LaChassaigne Company. He died 19 November and was buried 20 November 1711. [Jetté, 665; Drouin, 17].
- **\*Jean Alexis Lemoine sieur Monière** [Jean Lemoine and Marie Madeleine de Chavigny. He married Marie Louise Kembal in 1715 and Marie Joséphe (de) Couagne in 1725]. On 29 April 1712 he signed an agreement with LaForest concerning trading at Détroit. On the same date Lemoine and Jean Baptiste Demeules hired Jean Gauthier to go with them to Détroit. The three men signed the contract. [Jetté, 711, 713; MNR; Adhémar, #1613634].
- **Barbe Loisel** [Louis Loisel and Madeleine Charlot. She was the widow of Pierre Roussel and François LeGantier sieur de La Vallée and Rané/Rasné; she married François Fafard dit Delorme, widower of Marie Madeline Jobin, 30 December 1713 in Détroit]. She signed a contract by LePallieur, 7 June 1711, that she would go to Détroit, in the canoe of Louise Hubert dit LaCroix. She was a godmother 29 September 1711, 4

- October 1711, 26 August 1712, and 3 December 1712. [Jetté, 410, 695; *Drouin*, 68, 69, 70, 74, 75; LePallieur, film #1556980].
- **Jean Antoine Magnan dit Lespérance** [Jean Magnan and Marie Moitié. He married Marie Louise Lecomte in 1718. He was the stepson of Pierre Chesne]. He was a *voyageur*. His Flat Head slave, **Madeleine**, was baptized 1 December 1711. He was a godfather 6 June 1712 and 7 June 1712. [Jetté, 751; *Drouin*, 73, 39 of transcription for 1 December 1711].
  - **Pierre Mallet** [Pierre Mallet and Marie Anne Hardy] and **Marie Madeleine Thunay dite Dufresne** [Félix Thunay and Élisabeth Lefebvre]. They married in 1698. [Her son by François Pelletier, Jean François Pelletier, may have been with them in Détroit]. Pierre Mallet was a godfather 1 April 1712. She was a godmother 31 August 1711. Daughter **Catherine Mallet** was a godmother 22 May 1712. [Jetté, 758-759, 889; Paré, 161; Dubuisson, 269-270; *Drouin*, 33, 72].
  - **\*André Marcil** [André Marcil dit L'Espagnol and Marie Lefebvre. He married Jeanne Campeau in 1718]. An *engagé* of Michel Massé, at Détroit, on 29 April 1712, he agreed to go to Détroit. [Jetté, 765; *MNR*; Adhémar, #1613634].
  - **Jacob (de) Marsac dit Lhommetrou dit Desrochers** [Jacob sieur de Longtrou and Catherine de Marsac] and **Thérèse David** [Claude David and Suzanne DeNoyan. Widow of Massé Martin]. They married in 1706. She was a godmother 20 September 1711 and 22 May 1712. [Jetté, 774-775; *Drouin*, 68, 72].
  - **Michel Massé** [Martin Massé and Jeanne Ducorps] and **Marguerite Couc** [Pierre Couc and Marie Miteouamigoukoué]. They married circa 1705. She was a godmother 1 December 1711 and 4 April 1712. [Jetté, 785; *Drouin*, 71, 39 of transcription for 1 December 1711; original page of register is missing online].
  - **Joseph Parent** [Pierre Parent and Jeanne Badeau] and **Marie Madeleine Maret** [Jacques Maret and Marie Pagé]. They married in 1690. Daughter **Madeleine Parent** was a godmother 25 September 1711, 1 December 1711, 13 December 1711, 2 June 1712, and 18 December 1712. Daughter **Marguerite Parent** was a godmother 5 September 1711, 28 September 1711, 20 June 1712, and 24 June 1712. [Jetté, 876; Paré, 161; Dubuisson, 269-270; *Drouin*, 68, 73, 74, 75; 39 of transcription for 1 December 1711, 40 of transcription for 13 December 1711; original pages of register missing online].
  - **Jean Baptiste Patissier dit Saint-Amand** [Probably the father whose parents are unknown. He married Marie Giguère in 1678]. He was a godfather 24 June 1712. [Jetté, 882; *Drouin*, 73].
  - **Yves Pinet** [his parents are unknown]. He was an armorer. He was a godfather 25 September 1711 and 20 June 1712. [Jetté, 922; *Drouin*, 68, 73]. [Authors' note: no proof can be found for the parents listed in *Fichier Origine*, #243314, researched by Jean-François Paboul and Lise Dandonneau, accessed 22 March 2012].
  - **Jean Baptiste Quesnel** [Oliver Quesnel and Catherine Prudhomme. He married Marie Gourdon in 1705 and Marie Jeanne Aubuchon in 1715. He also had an *enfant naturel* by Marie Louise, a *panisse*, in 1702]. He was a godfather 24 June 1712. [Jetté, 955, 956; *Drouin*, 74].
  - **\*Pierre Quesnel** [Olivier Quesnel and Catherine Prudhomme. He married Marie Angélique Girard in 1717]. On 26 April 1712, he was part of an agreement with LaForest concerning a voyage to Détroit. [Jetté, 956; *MNR*].
  - **\*Claude Rivard dit Loranger** [Robert Rivard and Madeleine Guillet. He married Catherine Roy in 1696]. On 29 April 1712, he signed an agreement with LaForest concerning a voyage to Détroit. [Jetté, 987, 988; *MNR*; Adhémar #1613634].
  - **\*Louis Joseph Rivard dit Bellefeuille** [Robert Rivard and Madeleine Guillet. He married Marie Françoise LeSieur in 1717]. On 30 April 1712, he signed an agreement with LaForest concerning trading at Détroit. [Jetté, 987-988, 989; *MNR*; Adhémar, #1613634].
  - **\*Mathurin Rivard dit Feuilleverte** [Robert Rivard and Madeleine Guillet. He married Françoise Trottier in 1700 and Jeanne Frigon in 1710]. On 29 April 1712, he was part of an agreement with LaForest concerning a voyage to Détroit. [Jetté, 988, 989; *MNR*; Adhémar #1613634].
  - **\*Nicolas Rivard dit Loranger** [Robert Rivard and Madeleine Guillet. He married Marie Anne Desrosiers dit Désilets in 1721]. On 30 April 1712 he signed an agreement with LaForest concerning trading at Détroit. On the same day he and his brother, Joseph, signed an agreement that they owed money to Charles Guillimin for this trading trip. On 31 April 1712 they both signed an agreement that they owed money to Jean Martin de Lino for the same trip. [Jetté, 987-988, 989; Adhémar, #1613634].
  - **Nicolas Rivard** [Nicolas Rivard and Élisabeth Trottier. He married Marie Joséphe Rault in 1724]. He signed an agreement with LaForest on 30 April 1712 to go to Détroit. [Adhémar #1613634].
  - **Pierre Robert** [Louis Robert and Marie Bourgerly] and **Angélique Ptolomée** [Charles Ptolomée and Madeleine Moison]. She married Guillaume Boucher, widower of Jeanne Beauvais, 16 August 1716 in Détroit]. Daughter **Marie Louise Robert** was a godmother 13 March 1712, 6 June 1712, and 6 December 1712.

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On 20 October 1711 Pierre Robert, *habitant* of Boucherville, but ready to leave for Fort Pontchartrain, agreed he owed money to Charles Guillimin for this voyage which would be paid by September 1712 but also owed money from 12 August 1710. He repaid the money 13 August 1712. [Jetté, 994; Paré, 161; Dubuisson, 269-270; Adhémar, #1613461; *Drouin*, 33, 71, 73].

- **Pierre Roy [Pierre Roy and Catherine Ducharme]** and **Marguerite Ouabankikoué [Unknown Miami]**. They married *circa* 1703, possibly in Détroit. Pierre was a godfather 4 October 1711 and 30 October 1711. She was a godmother 11 April 1712. [Jetté, 1022; Paré, 161; Dubuisson, 269-270; *Drouin*, 69, 70, 71].
- **\*Joseph Saint-Yves [Jacques Saint-Yves and Jacqueline Chartier]**. He married **Marie Hébert** in 1716]. He was hired to go to Détroit 13 April 1712 [by Jacques Campeau] and 24 August 1712 [by LaForest]. [Jetté, 1031; *MNR*; Adhémar, #1613634].
- **\*Nicolas Saint-Yves [Jacques Saint-Yves and Jacqueline Chartier]**. Jacques Langlois, *habitant de* Détroit, hired him 5 September 1711 to go to Détroit. He repaid his money 13 September 1713. [Jetté, 1031; Adhémar, #1613461, #1613634].
- **Joseph Senécal [Jean Senécal and Catherine Desenne/Deseine]**. He married **Marie Anne Foucher** 24 November 1712]. He was an edge-tool maker and blacksmith. He was a godfather 1 December 1711 and 13 December 1711. His slave, **Joseph**, of unknown origin, was baptized 11 April 1712. [Jetté, 1043, 1044; *Drouin*, 39 of transcription for 1 December 1711, 40 of transcription for 13 December 1711].
- **\*Alexis Trottier sieur DesRuisseaux [Antoine Trottier and Catherine Lefebvre]**. He married twice at Détroit: (1) **Marie Louise Roy** in 1735; (2) **Catherine Mauboeuf dite Godefroy** in 1739]. On 29 April 1712, he signed an agreement with LaForest concerning a voyage to Détroit. [Jetté, 1092; *Drouin*, 134, 162-173; *MNR*; Adhémar #1613634].
- **\*Joseph Trottier sieur DesRuisseaux [Antoine Trottier and Catherine Lefebvre]**. He married **Françoise Cuillerier** in 1700]. On 29 April 1712, he signed an agreement with LaForest concerning a voyage to Détroit. [Jetté 1092-1093; *MNR*; Adhémar #1613634].
- **Jacques Antoine Trudeau** [Probable identification. **Étienne Trudeau** and **Adrienne Barbier**]. He was a godfather 24 June 1712. [Jetté, 1095; *Drouin*, 74].
- **Laurent Trudeau [Étienne Trudeau and Adrienne Barbier]**. He married **Marie Billeron** in 1719]. He was an armorer. He was a godfather 1 December 1711, 13 March 1712, and 11 April 1712. [Jetté, 1096; *Drouin*, 71, 39 of transcription for 1 December 1711].
- **Jean Baptiste Turpin [Alexandre and Marie Charlotte Beauvais]** and **Marguerite Fafard [Jean Fafard and Marguerite Couc.]** They married in 1710 in Détroit. She was a godmother 30 October 1711 and 1 December 1711. [Jetté, 1102; *Drouin*, 69; 39 of transcription for 1 December 1711; original record missing online].
- **Jean Baptiste Verger dit Desjardins [Jean Verger and Anne Poitron]**. He married **Charlotte Catin** in 1713]. His slave, **Marie Josèphe**, of unknown origin, was baptized 13 December 1711; his Fox slave, **Jean Baptiste**, was baptized 24 June 1712. He was a godfather 10 April 1712. [Jetté, 1118, 1119; *Drouin*, 71, 74; 40 of transcription for 13 December 1711].

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