

Fall 1762 Census of Détroit – Part I

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*Liste du habitant du Détroit au nord de la Rivière
Depuis le fort jusqu'au village de Pontouatamee et la faculté
de chaque habitant*

<i>Nom</i>	<i>Age</i>	<i>Lieu de naissance</i>	<i>Mariage</i>	<i>Fils</i>	<i>Filles</i>	<i>Enfants</i>	<i>Faculté</i>
<i>J. Martin</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>aisé</i>
<i>Barois</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>Angleterre</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>		<i>faucore</i>
<i>Torville</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>2</i>				<i>aisé</i>
<i>Samelin</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>aisé</i>
<i>Charles Chaisne</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>aisé</i>
<i>La Nady</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>François</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>		<i>aisé</i>
<i>L'hivernois</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>aisé</i>
<i>Navarre</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>François</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>aisé</i>
<i>Glaude Sampson</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>3</i>			<i>2</i>	<i>aisé</i>
<i>Labasque</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>aisé</i>
<i>Chicote</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>riche</i>
<i>St André</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>François</i>	<i>3</i>			<i>3</i>	<i>aisé</i>
<i>Joside Chaisne</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>2</i>		<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>faucore</i>
<i>Veuve Chaisne</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>faucore</i>
<i>Celiste</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>			<i>aisé</i>
<i>Jean Fillet</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>aisé</i>
<i>10</i>			<i>41</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>12</i>

Introduction: Pontiac, the war chief of the Ottawa, began his siege of Détroit's fort 250 years ago in May 1763. Two almost daily journals or diaries written by Robert Navarre and Jehu Hay recorded these events, enabling us to know the roles that many of our ancestors played during the siege. A list of recommended books regarding Pontiac's siege appears at the end of this article.

In connection with this anniversary, we felt that it was important to annotate the 1762 census of the Détroit River Region so that members are aware of where their ancestors lived during the siege. Robert Navarre took a census of the residents of the Region in the fall of 1762, although with one exception, English traders were not included in the census. Our transcription and translation is based on the actual census, not on Donna Valley Russell's partial transcription contained in *Michigan Censuses 1710-1830 Under the French, British and Americans* (Detroit: Detroit Society for Genealogical Research, Inc.: 1982), 19-25 which has a number of errors. The original census is available in the Burton Collection at the Detroit Public Library, in the stacks, call number, 74D4 929.3 D4.¹ Clarence Burton estimated that the census was taken in 1760, although we are inclined to agree with Russell that Navarre took the census in the fall of 1762. Russell believed that it was taken in September or October.

We have transcribed all of the information contained in the census, including a designation of the household's financial status. Navarre recorded the information in a form with columns. He used a dash in the columns where the household did not have any individuals falling into a particular category; we have substituted a "0" because we are not using a form for the transcription. Women, with the exception of a few widows, were not enumerated in the census. A number of individuals owned property in more than one location. Navarre identified an individual with his family in only one place in the census, for additional properties, he only gave the individual's name, the size of the property [in *arpents* (.85 of an acre) or the size of their lot in feet for those living in the fort], and in some cases,

¹ The first page of the 1762 census in the Burton Historical Collection is printed here, with their permission.

their financial status. We have included a cross reference to where the individual is covered with his family. Navarre also noted that some individuals had left the area or were away when the census was taken. As with all censuses, there are some discrepancies in ages, place of birth, and the number of children in the household. It is possible that some of these discrepancies may be accounted for by an extended family, *i. e.*, children living with a married sibling or children who had been hired to work for another *habitant*. Russell identified many of the individuals enumerated, although we disagree with several of these identifications and have noted that in a footnote; other mistakes in her transcription have not been mentioned. We were unable to identify a few individuals. In addition to checking the names as identified by Russell, we have consulted the sources listed in footnote #2 to provide the information in the annotations' section for each entry.²

We have transcribed the names exactly as found in the original census, although we have standardized the names in the annotations per Jetté wherever possible. The material contained in our annotations was not included in the original census, or in Russell's transcription of the census. The children in each entry are listed chronologically by sex to more closely relate to the information from the census; the list of children only includes surviving children who were not married at the time of the census. We have added descriptive phrases about the land owner if they were found in Ste. Anne's records in the two or three years immediately preceding or following the census. We have also added the names of the slaves in each household and their age or approximate birth date if known from Ste. Anne's records to provide the reader with a more complete picture of the household; for example, many of the slaves enumerated in the census were small children.

Sources for each annotation appear in brackets at the end of the entry. We have noted in the annotations when the birth, marriage, or death of a child may indicate more precisely when Navarre completed the census for a section of the community. Part 2 of this article will include those living on the south shore in present-day Ontario, as well as those with no known house. Part 3 of the article will include those living in the fort and those living in *Fauberg Sainte Rosalie*. Finally, readers should correct their records for the numerous errors that were found in Denissen, and a few errors from Jetté and *PRDH*.

List of *habitants* of Detroit North of the [Detroit] River from the Fort to the Pottawatomi Village [West and downriver from the Fort] and the *faculté* [condition] of each *habitant* (Page 1)

² www.ancestry.com, Drouin Collection, D, Détroit, Ste-Anne; Autres Registres, 1704-1744, hereafter *Ste Anne Register*; D, Détroit, Ste-Anne, 1702-1780, hereafter *Ste Anne Register*, part 2 (the records actually start in 1744); René Jetté, *Dictionnaire généalogique des familles du Québec des origines à 1730* (Montréal: Les Presses de l'Université de Montréal: 1983); *Programme de recherche en démographie historique de l'Université de Montréal online*: <http://www.genealogie.umontreal.ca>, hereafter *PRDH* [does not necessarily name all the children born in Détroit; the *PRDH numbers* generally refer to family sheets or certificates]; <http://www.fichierorigine.com/>; Sharon A. Kelley, editor, *Marriage Records Ste. Anne Church 1701-1850* (Detroit: Detroit Society for Genealogical Research, 2001); Christian Denissen, *Genealogy of the French families of the Detroit River Region, 1701-1936* (Detroit: Detroit Society for Genealogical Research, revised edition, 1987) [although Denissen is fairly reliable for records in the Detroit area, it is less reliable than Jetté or *PRDH* for records from other areas; rarely lists all children born outside Detroit; and often confuses baptismal dates for birth dates. Researchers should verify birth dates with Jetté, *PRDH*, or the actual parish register]; Gail Moreau-DesHarnais, "Ste Anne Burials, Part I," "Ste Anne Burials, Part II," and "Ste Anne Burials, Part III," *Michigan's Habitant Heritage*, Vol. 31, #2 (April 2010), 95-101; #3 (July 2010), 139-148; #4 (October 2010), 206-215; Drouin Institute, *Lafrance*, <http://www.genealogiequebec.com/>; Marthe Faribault-Beaugard, *La population des forts français d'Amérique (XVIIIe siècle)* (Montréal: Éditions BERGERON, 1982), Vol. I; Marthe Faribault-Beaugard, *La population des forts français d'Amérique (XVIIIe siècle)* (Montréal: Éditions BERGERON, 1984), Vol. II [Faribault-Beaugard sometimes makes assumptions regarding parents without noting when she has made an assumption]; Marcel Trudel, *Dictionnaire des esclaves et de leurs propriétaires au Canada français*, included on a CD-Rom with *Deux siècles d'esclavage au Québec* (Montréal: Éditions Hurtubise HMH ltée, 2004) [the identification of the slave owners is partially based on Russell; if Russell is not correct, the identification in Trudel may not be correct]; E.Z. Massicotte, "Répertoire des engagements pour l'ouest conservés dans les Archives Judiciaires de Montréal (1670-1778)," *Rapport de L'archiviste de la Province de Québec pour 1929-1930* (Québec: Rédempti Paradis, 1930).

- St Martin³, age 26, born in Canada, 2 arpents, 0 boys, 1 girl, 1 slave, 2 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **Jacques Beaudry dit Desbutes dit Saint Martin** was born 23 August 1733 in Québec. He married **Marie Anne Navarre** 28 October 1760 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 14 October 1737 in Détroit. The couple only had one child at the time of the census: Marie Louise. Jacques Beaudry was *interprete pour le Roy de langue huronne* [interpreter for the King of the Huron language]. The name and age of his slave at the time of the census is unknown [*Ste Anne Register*, image 152 – the image is very faint; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 108 – Louise's baptism; PRDH, #13799 – Jacques Beaudry's birth from his parents' (Jean Baptiste Beaudry and Marie Louise Doyon) family view; Kelley, ed., 14; Trudel, 267 – misidentifies Jacques Beaudry as Toussaint Adhémar dit St. Martin who was not married at the time of the census; Denissen, II, 1121-1122].
- Baroie,⁴ age 72, born in England, 3 arpents, 1 boy, 1 girl, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. **François Lotman dit Barrois** was born circa 1696 in New York. He was baptized 26 July 1699 in Laprairie. He married **Marie Anne Sauvage** 31 May 1717 in Montréal. She was baptized 17 June 1697 in Champlain. Their only surviving-unmarried child was Agathe [Jetté, 744, 1036; Denissen, I, 46 – gives her baptismal date as her birth date].
- Forville, age 54, born in Canada, 2 arpents, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **Pierre Testard dit Folleville or Fortville** was born 13 January 1707 in St-François, Île-Jésus. He married **Marie Catherine Chesne** 5 March 1737 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 13 October 1722 in Détroit. When their son Pierre was buried in the *choeur* of the church on 25 August 1762, Pierre Testard, *père*, was described as a *commerçant* (merchant) and lieutenant of the militia who was living on his land on the *coste du sorouest* (southwest) [*Ste Anne Register*, image 90; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 110 – burial of Pierre, *fils*; Jetté, 245, 1070; Kelley, ed., 4; Denissen, I, 483 – gives Marie Catherine Chesne's baptismal date as her birth date].
- Gamelin, age 56, born in Canada, 2 arpents, 4 boys, 2 girls, 1 slave, 1 hired man, comfortable. Annotations: **Laurent Eustache Gamelin** was born circa 1702 probably in the area of St-François-du-Lac. He married **Marie Josèphe Dudevoir dite Lachine** circa 1740. She was born 14 June 1721 in Montréal. Their surviving-unmarried children were Joseph, François, Pierre, Paul, Marie Jeanne, and Marie Catherine. At their daughter Madeleine's baptism on 23 March 1759, her father was described as a *habitant commerçant* (merchant) of the *coste des poux* (alternative name for the Potawatomi) and captain of the militia. The name and age of his slave at the time of the census is unknown [Jetté, 376; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 86 – Madeleine's baptism; PRDH, #22343 – family sheet for Laurent Gamelin and Marie Josèphe Dudevoir – states they were married before 23 July 1741 which was the birth date for their oldest daughter; Trudel, 332; Denissen, I, 510-511].
- Charle Chaisne, age 33, born in Canada, 3 arpents, 2 boys, 1 girl, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, comfortable. Annotations: **Charles Chesne dit Caoussa** was born 5 November 1732 in Détroit. He married **Marie Josèphe Descompt dite Labadie** 18 August 1755 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 15 January 1737 in Montréal. Their surviving children were Pierre Charles, Nicolas, and Marie Catherine. On 10 September 1760, when their son Nicolas was baptized, Charles Chesne was described as a *habitant de la coste des poutouatamis* [*Ste Anne Register*, image 128; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 96 – Nicolas' baptism; PRDH, #16067 – Marie Josèphe's birth from her parents' (Pierre Descompt dit Labadie and Marie Angélique Lacelle) family view; Kelley, ed., 11; Denissen, I, 275-276 – gives Marie Josèphe Descompt's baptismal date as her birth date].
- LaBady,⁵ age 55, born in France, 2 arpents, 2 boys, 1 girl, 1 slave, 0 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **Pierre Descompt dit Labadie** was born 10 May 1705 and baptized 11 May 1705 in St-Nicolas, La Rochelle, France. He married **Marie Angélique Lacelle** 17 October 1727 in Montréal. She was born 20 February 1706 in Montréal. Their unmarried children at the time of the census were Pierre, Alexis, and Élisabeth. On 26 February 1759, when their son, Antoine Louis Descompt, married Angélique Campeau, Pierre Descompt was described as a *habitant* and *bourgeois* of this city. The name and age of his slave at the time of the census is unknown [*Fichier Origine*, #241253, researchers: Jean-François Paboul and Lise Dandonneau, accessed 11 February 2013; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 86 – marriage of Antoine Louis Descompt; Jetté, 340, 623; Trudel, 317; Denissen, I, 616 – does not name an infant who was buried on the date of its birth in Montréal].
- Lhivernois, age 40, born in Canada, 2 arpents, 1 boy, 1 girl, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, comfortable. Annotations: **Étienne Benoît dit Livernois** was born 23 January 1727 in Longueuil. He married **Marie Angélique Pelletier dite Antaya**, widow of Antoine Campeau, 24 January 1760 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 20 September 1722 in Détroit. She died in childbirth, and was buried in the church *vis-à-vis la Chapelle de Saint Antoine* 13

³ Russell, 20 – stated that this was a reference to Toussaint Antoine Adhémar–St-Martin.

⁴ Russell, 20 – stated that this was a reference to Jean Baptiste Lotman dit Barrois; however, Jean Baptiste was buried 11 January 1740 in Cahokia. See Faribault-Beauregard, I, 240.

⁵ Russell, 20 – stated that this was a reference to Antoine Descomps [*sic*] dit Labadie – but he was not born in France and he was not 55 years old.

- August 1762. They had two children, Joseph and Angélique. Angélique Lhivernois [Benoît *dite* Livernois] was buried in the church *vis-à-vis la Chapelle de Saint Antoine*, 19 October 1762; the enumeration of Angélique in the census shows that Navarre had completed this part of the census prior to 19 October 1762. When their son Joseph was baptized on 10 September 1760, Étienne Lhivernois [Benoît *dit* Livernois] was described as a master *maçon* and *bourgeois* of this city. [*Ste Anne Register*, image 89; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 96 – Joseph's baptism; Jetté, 84, 891; Kelley, ed., 14; *Ste Anne Burials, Part 2*; Denissen, I, 754].
- Navarre, age 52, born in France, 3 *arpents*, 3 boys, 2 girls, 1 slave, 0 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **Robert Navarre** was born 26 October 1709 in Gressy (St-Denis) (Seine-et-Marne), France. He married **Marie Françoise Lotman dite Barrois** 10 February 1734 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 20 November 1717 in Laprairie. Their surviving-unmarried children were Robert, Bonaventure Pierre, François Marie, Marie Françoise, and Marie Catherine. On 13 December 1762, when Robert Navarre, *fils*, married Marie Louise de Marsac, Robert Navarre, *père*, was described as a royal notary, *bourgeois*, former sub-delegate of the Intendant, guard of the *magasin* (warehouse), *receveur* of the lands of the very Christian King, and justice of the peace of Détroit and its dependencies [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 112 – marriage of Robert Navarre, *fils*; *Fichier Origine*, #243047, researchers, Thierry Straub, Gail Moreau-DesHarnais, Lise Dandonneau, accessed 28 December 2012; Jetté, 744; Trudel, 390 – does not discuss the slave in 1762 perhaps because Russell did not transcribe this information for Navarre; Kelley, ed., 3, 17; Denissen, II, 887-888].
- Glaude Campeau, age 47, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 2 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **Claude Campeau** was baptized 25 August 1715 in Montréal. He married **Catherine Casse dite St-Aubin** 22 January 1742 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 25 December 1720 in Détroit. They did not have any children. On 11 November 1759, when Claude Campeau was godfather to Claude, son of Angélique, a slave owned by Angélique Dandonneau, Campeau was described as a *habitant de la coste des poutouatamis* [*Ste Anne Register*, image 85; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 90 – Claude's role as a godfather; Jetté, 195, 207; Kelley, ed., 5; Denissen, I, 199].
- Cabasscie, age 40, born in Canada, 5 *arpents*, 1 boy, 2, girls, 2 slaves, 1 hired man, comfortable. Annotations: **Joseph Cabazier** was born 2 May 1722 in Montréal. He married **Angélique Bienvenu dite Delisle** 10 January 1752 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 15 February 1721 in Détroit. Their surviving-unmarried children were Louis, Thérèse, and Angélique. On 2 March 1760, when their son Joseph was baptized, Joseph Cabazier, *père*, was described as a *habitant de la coste des poutouatamis*. His slaves were Marie Anne and her son, François, who was born in 1755 [*Ste Anne Register*, image 86; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 92; Jetté, 100 – does not give her birth date, 188; Kelley, ed., 9; Trudel, 291; Denissen, I, 189 – gives Angélique Bienvenu's baptismal date as her birth date].
- Chicoste, age 50, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 1 boy, 1 girl, 5 slaves, 1 hired man, rich. Annotations: **Zacharie Sicot/Cicotte** was born 12 March 1709 in Boucherville. He married **Marie Angélique Godefroy** 8 January 1736 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 20 November 1720 in Détroit. Their surviving-unmarried children were Jean Baptiste and Angélique. On 22 February 1760, when their daughter Geneviève was baptized, the father was described as *bourgeois, commerçant (merchant) de cette ville, et aide major de la milice* (militia). Some of his slaves can be identified: Marie Louise (born in 1752), Marie Barbe (baptized in 1757), Pierre (born *circa* 1746), and possibly Babet, the mother of Suzanne (born in 1760 and buried 21 September 1762) [*Ste Anne Register*, image 85; Jetté, 510, 1079; Kelley, ed., 4; Trudel, 416-417; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 92 – Genevieve's baptism; *Ste Anne Burials, Part II*; Denissen, I, 286-287 – gives Marie Angélique Godefroy's baptismal date as her birth date].
- St. André, age 64, born in France, 3 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 3 slaves, 1 hired man, comfortable. Annotations: **Claude Landry dit St. André** was born 4 December and baptized 5 December 1698 in Poigny-la-Forêt (St-Pierre) (Yvelines), France. He married **Marie Angélique Leduc** 1 May 1743 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 9 August 1725 in Montréal. The couple did not have any children. Some of his slaves can be identified: Marie Marguerite Caroline, the mother of Pierre (born in 1753), Marie Josèphe (born in 1759), and possibly Suzanne (baptized in 1766 at the age of about 5) [*Fichier Origine*, #242275, researchers: Jean-Paul Macouin and Guy Desjardins, accessed 28 December 2012; Jetté, 685; Kelley, ed., 6; Trudel, 359 – does not mention the 1762 census; Denissen, I, 718].
- Isidore Chaisne, age 30, born in Canada, 2 *arpents*, 0 boys, 2 girls, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, poor. Annotations: **Isidore Chesne** was born 6 January 1738 in Détroit. He married **Thérèse Becquet** 28 November 1758 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born *circa* 1744. Their children were Thérèse and Marie Josèphe. On 7 February 1762, when their daughter Marie Josèphe was baptized, Isidore Chesne was described as a *habitant* who lived on *la coste des poutouatamis* [*Ste Anne Register*, image 155; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 106 – Marie Josèphe's baptism; *PRDH* #19468 – Thérèse Becquet does not appear in the family or couple view for her

- parents (Pierre Joseph Becquet and Marie Geneviève Vanier) although her marriage in Ste Anne du Détroit names her parents; Kelley, ed., 13; Trudel, 304; Denissen, I, 275 – states Isidore Chesne was born in 1737].
Widow Chaisne, age 55, born in Canada, 2 arpents, 1 boy, 0 girls, 1 slave, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: **Catherine Sauvage** was born *circa* 1695. She was the widow of **Charles Chesne**; they married 18 January 1722 in Ste Anne du Détroit. Their surviving-unmarried children were Léopold (“Mini”) and Antoine. Her slave could not be identified with certainty but may have been Christine, *chicahase*, baptized in 1742, Détroit, at the age of 18 [Jetté, 1036; Kelley, ed., 2; Trudel, 303; Denissen, I, 274-275].
Delisle, age 61, born in Canada, 2 arpents, 3 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **Alexis Bienvenu dit Delisle** was born *circa* 1701. He was the widower of **Marie Josèphe Bouron**, who was born 22 August 1724 in Montréal; they married 17 January 1740 in Ste Anne du Détroit. Their surviving children were Alexis, Marc, and Charles. When Alexis Bienvenu, *père*, was buried on 13 October 1763, he was described as a former *marguillier* (church warden) and *laboureur* who lived on his land on the *coste du sorouest* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 116; Jetté, 100, 154; Kelley, ed., 5; Denissen, I, 339].
Jean Pillet, age 54, born in Canada, 2 arpents, 1 boy, 1 girl, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, comfortable. Annotations: **Jean Baptiste Pilet** was born 7 March 1708 in Boucherville. He was the widower of **Marie Anne Prévost**; they married 3 August 1738 in Ste Anne du Détroit. Jean Baptiste Pilet married **Geneviève Vanier**, widow of Pierre Becquet, 6 March 1753 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 9 August 1715 in St-Joseph and baptized the following day in Charlesbourg. Jean Baptiste Pilet and Marie Anne Prévost had one surviving-unmarried child, Marie Anne Pilet. Geneviève Vanier’s surviving-unmarried children by Pierre Becquet may have lived with them; they were: Pierre Joseph Becquet (born 1737 Montréal), Jacques Becquet (born 1742 Sault-au-Récollet and in the Detroit Militia in 1764), and Marie Anne Becquet (born 1740 Sault-au-Récollet – Her godmother was her aunt, Marguerite **Thérèse** Vanier). [Marie Anne Becquet, using her godmother’s name, might be Thérèse Becquet who married Isidore Chesne in 1758.] Pierre Joseph Becquet was most likely on his own at this point. Jacques Becquet was probably the one boy at home. On 1 November 1762 when Jean Baptiste Pilet was buried, he was described as a *bourgeois de cette ville* who lived on his land on the *coste du Nord Ouest* [www.ancestry.com, M, Montréal, La Visitation-de-la-Bienheureuse-Vierge-Marie (Sault-au-Récollet), 1736-1778, image 18 – baptism of Marie Anne Becquet; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image, 112; Jetté, 916, 1114; Kelley, ed., 5, 9 – at his second marriage the priest erroneously stated that Pilet was the widower of Geneviève Sédilot *dite* Montreuil, but Geneviève Sédilot *dite* Montreuil was the name of his former mother-in-law; Denissen, II, 981 – states Geneviève Vanier’s baptismal date is her birth date].

Continuation of the list of habitants of Detroit North of the [Detroit] River from the Northeast Coast to Grosse Pointe on little Lake Ste. Claire (Pages 2-4)

- Jean Pillet, age 62, born in Canada, 2 arpents, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, comfortable. Annotations: This could be a reference to **Jacques Pilet**; he was born 13 June 1703 in Boucherville. He married **Marguerite Viau** 14 February 1724 in Longueuil. She was born 19 March 1706 in Longueuil. On 2 February 1765 when Jacques Pilet was buried, he was described as a *laboureur* who lived on his land on the *coste du Nord Est* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 126 – his burial; Jetté, 916, 917, 1124; Denissen, II, 981].
Beaubien, age 48, born in Canada, 5 arpents, 3 boys, 2 girls, 2 slaves, 1 hired man, comfortable. Annotations: **Jean Baptiste Cuillierier dit Beaubien** was born 6 January 1709 in Lachine. He married **Marie Anne Lotman dite Barrois** 26 January 1742 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 30 January 1726 in Détroit. Their surviving-unmarried children were Jean Baptiste, Joseph, Louis Antoine, Marie Catherine, and Geneviève. When their daughter Geneviève Beaubien was baptized on 2 May 1761, her father was described as *capitaine des milices* and a *bourgeoise [sic] de cette ville* [of this city]. The names of his slaves for this period are not recorded in Trudel [*Ste Anne Register*, image 99; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 102 – Geneviève’s baptism; Jetté, 295, 744; Kelley, ed., 5; Trudel, 310; Denissen, I, 53-54].
Mauran, 2 arpents. Annotations: **Claude Charles Morand/Moran**. See his entry in the fort. Claude Charles Morand/Moran should not be confused with Charles Morand/Moran who was enumerated in the census by his *dit* name Grimard.
Godefroy, age 42, born in Canada, 2 arpents, 3 boys, 1 girl, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, comfortable. Annotations: **Jacques Godefroy** was baptized 6 January 1722 under his *dit* name Mauboeuf in Ste Anne du Detroit. He was the widower of **Françoise Thuillier dite Desvignets**; they married 9 January 1747 in Kaskaskia. He married **Louise Clothilde Chapoton** 23 January 1758 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 10 April 1741 in Détroit and was buried in the church *vis-a-vis la Chapelle de Saint Antoine* 18 September 1762. Their surviving children were Gabriel Jacques and Louise. When Louise Godefroy was baptized on 16 August 1762, her father

- was described as a *commerçant* (merchant), *bourgeois*, and militia officer who lived on his land on the *coste de Nordest*. Since Louise Godefroy was buried 4 October 1762, there are two possibilities: the census was completed for this area after her burial OR there was also a surviving daughter from the first marriage. [*Ste Anne Register*, image 87; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 109 – Louise's baptism; Jetté, 510; Faribault-Beauregard, II, 90, 91; Kelley, ed., 12; *Ste Anne Burials, Part II*; Denissen, I, 534 – gives Jacques Godefroy's baptismal date as his birth date and erroneously states that his first wife was "Frances L'Eveille, an Indian woman..." Based on this census, it appears there were two sons born from the first marriage.].
- Chovin, age 61, born in Canada, 4-½ *arpents*, 3 boys, 0 girls, 1 slave, 1 hired man, comfortable. Annotations: **Charles Chauvin** was born 3 November 1702 in Québec. He married **Marie Anne Casse dite St. Aubin** 27 October 1726 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 5 October 1710 in Détroit. Their surviving-unmarried children were Jean Baptiste, Pierre, and Joseph Toussaint. On 2 May 1761, when Charles Chauvin, *fils*, married Louise Boyer, his father was described as a master *forgeron* (blacksmith), *bourgeois*, and lieutenant of the militia. His slave could have been Marie Anne or her daughter, Catherine (born in 1756) [*Ste Anne Register*, image 31; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 102 – marriage of Chauvin, *fils*; Jetté, 207, 242; Kelley, ed., 2; Trudel, 302; Denissen, I, 264-265 – gives Marie Anne Casse's baptismal date as her birth date].
- Gouen, age 50, born in Canada, 2-½ *arpents*, 4 boys, 1 girl, 5 slaves, 1 hired man, comfortable. Annotations: **Claude Gouin** was born 6 June 1710 in La Pérade. He married **Marie Josèphe Cuillerier dite Beaubien** 3 January 1742 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 1 June 1725 in Lachine. Their surviving-unmarried children were Joseph Nicolas, François, Claude Pierre, Charles François, and Archange. When their son Claude Thomas Gouin was baptized on 27 July 1760, his father was described as a *commerçant* [merchant] living on the *coste du nord* and *aide major* of the militia. Some of his slaves can be identified: Jean Baptiste (born in 1761), Louise (baptized and buried in 1763 at the age of 25, and possibly the mother of Jean Baptiste), and possibly, Jacques, a Sioux (baptized in 1765 at the age of 28) [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 95; Jetté, 295, 518; Kelley, ed., 7 – his name appears as Jean Claude Thomas in his marriage record; Trudel, 338; Denissen, I, 539-540].
- Cullierrié, age 66, born in Canada, 4 *arpents*, 1 boy, 1 girl, 2 slaves, 1 hired man, comfortable. Annotations: **Antoine Cuillerier dit Beaubien** was born 22 March 1697 in Montréal. He married **Angélique Girard** 3 June 1722 in Lachine. She was born 23 July 1690 in Lachine. Their surviving-unmarried children were Alexis and Angélique. His slaves were Marie-Louise (baptized in 1760 at the age of 20 or 22) and Marie (born about 1760). Marie was given to Antoine Cuillerier by her parents, an unnamed French Canadian and a *Sauteuse* (Chippewa or Ojibwa), on the condition that the child be raised as a Catholic. On 13 July 1762, when Marie was baptized, Antoine Cuillerier was described as captain of the militia, *bourgeois*, and *royé [sic]* of this parish [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 109; Jetté, 295, 500 – mistakenly states that she married Pierre Quesnel; PRDH #6098 – family group sheet for her parents (Léon Girard and Marie Clémence Beaune) which shows that her sister, Marie Anne, married Quesnel; Trudel, 310; Denissen, I, 53 – also states Marie Angélique was the widow of Pierre Quesnel].
- Miny, age 50, born in Canada, 2 *arpents*, 4 boys, 2 girls, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, poor. Annotations: **Antoine Mesny** was baptized 13 May 1713 in Laprairie. He married **Jeanne Séguin dite Ladéroute** 29 July 1742 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 21 June 1724 in Détroit. Their surviving-unmarried children were Jacques, Antoine, Joseph Marie, Pierre, Madeleine, and Agnès. On 13 April 1761, when their son Pierre Mesny was baptized, his father was described as a *habitant de la coste du nord* [*Ste Anne Register*, image 94; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 101 – baptism of Pierre; Jetté, 801, 1042; Kelley, ed., 6; Denissen, II, 835-836].
- Noel S' Auben, age 56, born in Canada, 4 *arpents*, 2 boys, 1 girl, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **Noël Étienne Casse dit St. Aubin** was born 26 December 1706 in Québec. He married **Suzanne Estève** 16 February 1738 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was baptized 31 December 1721 in Détroit. Their surviving-unmarried children were Jean Baptiste, Thomas, and Jeanne. On 13 August 1765, when their daughter Jeanne Casse dite St. Aubin married Pierre Parent, her father was described as a *laboureur* who lived on his land on *la Coste du Nord Est* [*Ste Anne Register*, image 87; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image, 129 – Jeanne's marriage; Jetté, 207, 406 – mistakenly states Suzanne was baptized 21 September 1721; Kelley, ed., 5; Denissen, II, 1114-1115 – gives Suzanne Estève's baptismal date as her birth date].
- Jacques Campeau, age 28, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 1 slave, 0 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **Jacques Campeau** was born 30 March 1735 in Détroit. He married **Catherine Ménard** 17 August 1761 in Montréal. She was born 26 November 1739 in Montréal. On 29 November 1762, when their son Louis Campeau was baptized, his father was described as a militia officer, *bourgeois*, a *commerçant* (merchant) of this city who lived on his land on *la coste du Nord Est*. The name of his slave at this time is not known [*Ste Anne Register*, image 136; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 112 – Louis' baptism; Trudel, 293; Denissen, I, 204].

- Louis Campeau, age 60, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 1 boy, 0 girls, 3 slaves, 0 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **Jean Louis Campeau** was born 25 August 1702 in Montréal. He married **Marie Louise Robert**, widow of Jean François Pelletier, 7 January 1725 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 15 December 1698 in Lachine. Their surviving-unmarried son was Jean Baptiste. On 17 August 1767, when Jean Baptiste Campeau married Geneviève Godet *dite* Marentette, his father was described as a former *marguillier* (church warden) of this parish, and a *bourgeois commerçant* (merchant) of this city who lived on his land on *la coste du nord Est*. Two of his slaves at this time were most likely Suzanne, *amérindienne*, a mother in 1761 in Détroit, and her son, Joseph, *amérindien*, born and baptized 1761 in Detroit [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 146 – marriage of Jean Baptiste; Jetté, 195, 994; Kelley, ed., 2; Trudel, 293 – Trudel uses *amérindien*, *amérindienne* (modern French words for *sauvage* and *sauvagesse*, male and female Indians, when the specific nation is unknown); Denissen, I, 200-201].
- Simon Campeau, age 22, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 1 slave, 0 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **Simon Campeau** was born 1 February 1739 in Détroit. He married **Catherine Véronique Bourdeau** 6 July 1761 in Montréal. She was born 11 December 1744 in Laprairie. Suzanne, probably the slave enumerated in the census, was a mother to four children baptized after 1763 [*Ste Anne Register*, image 158; *Lafrance*; Trudel, 293, 294; Denissen, I, 201, 204-205].
- Benault,⁶ age 62, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, comfortable. Annotations: **Jean Claude Bineau dit Lajeunesse** was born 27 April 1706 in Lachine. He married **Marie Jeanne Roy** 30 July 1742 in Montréal. She was born 5 June 1704 in Montréal and baptized Jeanne the following day. They did not have any children [Jetté, 104, 1020; Familysearch.org, Quebec Catholic Parish Registers, Montréal, Notre-Dame, BMS, 1730-1751, image 469 – at her marriage, she is listed as Marie Roy age *circa* 27 {*sic*}; for support of the identification as Marie Jeanne Roy see Drouin Collection, D, Détroit, Ste-Anne, 1704-1780, Images 148, and 235 – Jeanne Roy, wife of Bineau, was godmother to Simon Pierre Meloche and Marie Anne Cardinal. *PRDH*, #6534 and 22919 – confuses Marie Jeanne Roy with her sister, Marie Louise Roy, who was born 15 April 1714 in Montréal and would have been 28 in 1742. Marie Louise Roy, age 30 {*sic*}, married Joseph Lombard 8 January 1748 in Montréal. Further supporting the confusion of the two sisters with each other, Marie Louise Roy is not listed as a widow at her marriage, which would have been noted if she was then the widow of Jean Claude Bineau, Drouin Collection, M, Montréal, Basilique Notre-Dame, 1740-1751, 184].
- Baptiste Meloche, age 22, born in Canada, 3-½ *arpents*, 0 boys, 1 girl, 1 slave, 2 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **Jean Baptiste Meloche** was born 19 February 1741 in Détroit. He married **Marie Louise Robert** 11 November 1760 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 9 March 1745 in Détroit. Their only child at the time of the census was a daughter, Marie Louise. On 23 April 1762, when Marie Louise was baptized, her father was described as a master *meunier* (miller) *habitant* who lived on the *coste du Nordest*. Jean Baptiste Meloche owned an unnamed slave who was buried in 1764 at the age of 4 [*Ste Anne Register*, image 167; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, images 19, 108 – baptism of Marie Louise; Kelley, ed., 15; Trudel, 384; Denissen, II, 822].
- François Meloche, age 30, born in Canada, 1 *arpent*, 1 boy, 2 girls, 2 slaves, 0 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **François Meloche** was born 19 May 1733 in Détroit. He married **Marie Françoise Lauzon/Lauson** 4 November 1755 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 4 September 1739 in Détroit. Their surviving-unmarried children were Jacques, Marie Françoise, and Marie Thérèse. On 7 January 1761, when their daughter Marie Thérèse was baptized, her father was described as a *habitant commerçant* (merchant) *de la coste du Nord est*. François Meloche's slave, Marguerite, was a mother in 1764; he also owned an unnamed slave who was buried in 1764 at the age of four [*Ste Anne Register*, images 130, 161; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 98 – baptism of Marie Thérèse; Kelley, ed., 11; Trudel, 384; Denissen, II, 821, 822].
- Peltier, age 44, born in Canada, 4 *arpents*, 5 boys, 4 girls, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, poor. Annotations: **Jean Baptiste Pelletier** was born 20 August 1719 in Détroit; he was baptized *sous condition* 13 November 1719. He married **Marie Josèphe Cornet** 26 May 1743 in Boucherville. She was born 12 January 1727 in Boucherville. Their surviving children were Jean Baptiste, Jacques Amable, Louis, Alexis, Marie Josèphe, Marie Françoise, Marie Angélique, Françoise Amable, and Thérèse. On 19 May 1762, when their son Alexis Pelletier was baptized, his father was described as a *habitant demeurant à la coste du nord Est* [*D, Détroit, Ste-Anne, 1704-1780*, image 46 – transcription; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 108 – Alexis Pelletier's baptism; Jetté, 271, 891; Denissen, II, 950 – does not give Jean Baptiste Peltier's baptismal information].
- Barthe, 4 *arpents*, Annotations: **Charles André Barthe**. See his entry with his family in the fort in Part III.

⁶ Russell, 20 – stated that this was a reference to Jean Baptiste Bineau *dit* Lajeunesse; Jean Bineau, *père*, was buried 18 November 1747 in Ste. Anne's church at age of about 72 [*Ste Anne Burials*, I].

- LeDuc,⁷ age 76, born in Canada, 4 *arpents*, 2 boys, 1 girl, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: **Jean Baptiste Leduc** was born 12 December 1684 in Montréal. He was the widower of **Catherine Descaries**; they married 9 June 1721 in Montréal. She was born 7 December 1696 in Montréal and was buried 15 April 1761 in Ste Anne du Détroit. Their surviving-unmarried children were Jean Baptiste, Philippe, and Thérèse. On 7 January 1764, when their son Philippe Leduc married Marie Josèphe Pelletier, both fathers were described as *laboueurs* living on their land on the *coste du Nord Est* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 118 – Philippe Leduc's marriage; Jetté, 338, 684, 685; *Ste Anne Burials, Part II* – Catherine Descaries was buried in the church under the name Marie Anne; Denissen, I, 718-719 – states that Catherine *Descary* [*sic*] was buried 16 April 1761].
- Chovin *fils*, age 32, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 1 boy, 1 girl, 1 slave, 0 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **Noël Chauvin** was born 16 January 1732 in Détroit. He married **Jeanne Meloche** 13 September 1756 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 9 June 1742 in Détroit. Their surviving children were Charles and Suzanne. On 19 February 1763, when their daughter Marie Anne Chauvin was baptized, her father was described as a *laboureur* living on his land on the *coste du Nord Est*. The name of Noël Chauvin's slave is unknown [*Ste Anne Register*, images 118, 173; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 113 – Marie Anne's baptism; Kelley, ed., 11; Trudel, 302; Denissen, I, 265 – states Noël Chauvin was born 18 January].
- pierre Boyer, age 53, born in Canada, 4 *arpents*, 1 boy, 4 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **Pierre Boyer** was born 20 November 1707 in Montréal. He married **Marie Anne dite Louise Pepin dite Descardonnets** 6 January 1744 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 12 March 1726 and baptized Marie Anne the following day in Boucherville. Their surviving-unmarried children were Antoine, Marie Catherine, Angélique, Marie Anne, and Suzanne. On 11 March 1762, when their daughter Thérèse Boyer was baptized, her father was described as a *habitant demeurant à la coste du Nordest* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 107 – baptism of Thérèse; Jetté, 162, 895; *PRDH*, #13557 – family view for her parents (Joseph Pepin dit Descardonnets and Angélique Robert dite Lafontaine) which gives her name as Marie Anne Louise; Kelley, ed., 6; Denissen, I, 171].
- S^t Bernard, age 46, born in France, 4 *arpents*, 1 boy, 1 girl, 0 slaves, 2 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **Guillaume Bernard** was born *circa* 1717 in Ambasa, diocese of Limoges, France. He married **Marie Josèphe Campeau** 10 January 1754 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 15 March 1740 in Détroit and baptized Josette. Their surviving children were Joseph and Marie Josèphe. On 4 May 1761, when their daughter Marie Josèphe Bernard was baptized, her father was described as a *bourgeois négociant* (merchant) and *marguillier* (church warden) of the parish [*Ste Anne Register*, image 163; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 102 – Marie Josèphe Bernard's baptism; Kelley, ed., 10; Denissen, I, 97-98].
- Gabriel S^t Auben, age 50, born in Canada, 4 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, poor. Annotations: **Gabriel Casse dit St. Aubin** was born 1 April 1712 in Détroit and never married [Jetté, 207; Denissen, II, 1114].
- Ignace Boyer, age 41, born in Canada, 2 *arpents*, 0 boys, 3 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: **Ignace Boyer** was born 15 November 1721 in Montréal. He married **Angélique Pepin dite Descardonnets** 24 November 1749 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 1 May 1728 in Boucherville. Their surviving children were Thérèse, Marie Archange, and Catherine, who was buried in the cemetery 13 September 1762. On 26 January 1762, when Catherine Boyer was baptized, her father was described as a *habitant demeurant à la coste du Nord est* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 106; Jetté, 162, 895; Kelley, ed., 7; *Ste Anne Burials, Part II*; Denissen, I, 171-172].
- Lausonnette, age 36, born in Canada, 2 *arpents*, 1 boy, 1 girl, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: **Antoine Nicolas Lauzon/Lauzon** was born 10 June 1727 in Montréal. He married **Angélique Chevalier** 22 February 1759 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 11 July 1733 in Michilimackinac. Their surviving-unmarried children were Jacques and Marie Angélique, who was buried in the cemetery 16 August 1762. On 21 December 1761, when Marie Angélique Lauzon was baptized, her father was described as a *habitant demeurant à la coste du Nord' est* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 105 – Marie Angélique's baptism – her father is called François Nicolas {*sic*} in the record; Jetté, 665; Kelley, ed., 13; *Ste Anne Burials, Part II*; Denissen, I 697].
- Jacques Lauzon, age 25, born in Canada, 2 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: **Jacques Lauzon** or **Lauzon** was born 26 September 1737 in Détroit. He married **Marie Casse dite St. Aubin** 19 April 1762 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 22 April 1746 in Détroit. On 13 February 1763, when their first child Charles Lauzon was baptized, Jacques Lauzon was described as a *laboureur* who was living in his father's home on the *coste du nordest* [*Ste Anne Register*, image 152; D, Détroit, Ste-Anne, 1704-1780, image 134 – transcription – the original is not legible; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 113 – Charles Lauzon's baptism; Kelley, ed., 16; Denissen, I, 697].

⁷ Russell, 20 – stated that this was a reference to Joseph Leduc.

- Jacques Sⁱ Auben, age 42, born in Canada, 4 *arpents*, 5 boys, 2 girls, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, poor. Annotations: **Jacques Casse dit St. Aubin** was born in 1718, probably in Détroit. He married **Catherine Jean dite Vien** 27 December 1745 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was baptized 26 March 1726 in Michilimackinac. Their surviving-unmarried children were Jacques, Gabriel, Constant, Jean Baptiste, Jacques, Catherine, and Marie Anne. On 27 July 1761, when their son Jacques Casse dit St. Aubin was baptized, his father was described as a *habitan de la coste du nordest* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 103 – baptism of Jacques, *filis*; Jetté, 596; Kelley, ed., 6; Denissen, II, 1115-1116; Paré,⁸ 170-172 – Détroit did not have a resident priest for several months in 1718 and in 1719; Jacques Casse dit St. Aubin was probably baptized shortly after his birth by one of the residents].
- Joseph Cardinal, age 42, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 2 slaves, 0 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **Joseph Cardinal** was born 16 October 1720 in Montréal. Joseph Cardinal never married. The names of his slaves are not known [Jetté, 198; Trudel, 295; Denissen, I, 222].
- Cardinal père, age 70, born in Canada, 5 *arpents*, 1 boy, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **Jacques Cardinal** was born 23 July 1685 in Montréal. He married **Jeanne Duguay** 17 February 1715 in Montréal. She was born 11 April 1692 in Trois-Rivières. In addition to Joseph Cardinal who is listed above, Jacques Cardinal and Jeanne Duguay had a son, Pierre Cardinal, who did not marry until 1778. Their son Nicolas Cardinal married Marie Joseph Girard at Vincennes 1 January 1761 [Faribault-Beauregard, II, 20]. Thus the one son at home must have been Pierre. When Jacques Cardinal was buried on 21 September 1763, he was described as a former *marguillier* (church warden), *commerçant* (merchant), and *bourgeois* who lived on his land *au Grand Marais* (Big Swamp) [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 116 – his burial; Jetté, 197, 198; Denissen, I, 222-223].
- Baptiste Campeau, age 51, born in Canada, 4 *arpents*, 6 boys, 1 girl, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: **Jean Baptiste Campeau** was born 4 August 1711 in Montréal. He married **Catherine Perthuis** 27 January 1737 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born *circa* 1718, possibly in Détroit or in Kaskaskia [notary records tie the Perthuis family to Kaskaskia]. Their surviving-unmarried children were Jean Baptiste, Hippolyte, François, Joseph Marie, Julien, Louis, Marie Louise, Jeanne Marie, and Marie Louise. On 3 September 1760, when their daughter Marie Louise Campeau was baptized, her father was described as a *habitant de la coste du Nord* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 95 – Marie Louise's baptism; Jetté, 195, 903; Kelley, ed., 4; Denissen, I, 201-202 – See Paré, 170-172: Détroit did not have a resident priest for several months in 1718 and in 1719, the time period during which Catherine Perthuis was born].
- Marsac, age 56, born in Canada, 8 *arpents*, 3 boys, 3 girls, 1 slave, 2 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **François Marsac** was baptized 22 October 1706 in Détroit. He married **Thérèse Cécile Campeau** 18 May 1734 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 16 June 1714 in Détroit. Their surviving-unmarried children were François, Jean Baptiste, Paul, Cécile, Marie Thérèse, and Marie Louise. On 20 July 1767, when their son François married Charlotte Bourassa, his father was referred to as *equié sieur de l'homme trou*. The name of his slave is not known with certainty, but it may have been Marie Louise, *patocase*, who was baptized in 1747 at the age of 25 or 26 [*Ste Anne Register*, image 34; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 145 – François' marriage; Jetté, 195, 774, 775; Kelley, ed., 3; Trudel, 382; Denissen, II, 801-802].
- Joseph laPeroute, age 43, born in Canada, 2 *arpents*, 0 boys, 5 girls, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, poor. Annotations: **Joseph Séguin dit Ladéroute** was born 23 November 1717 in Boucherville. He married **Marie Thérèse Tremblay** 7 January 1751 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was baptized 28 November 1734 in Petite-Rivière-St-François. Their surviving children were Marie Thérèse, Marie Joséphe, Geneviève, Rose, and Jeanne. When Jeanne was baptized on 1 November 1761, her father was described as a *habitan demeurant au grand Marais* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 105 – baptism of Jeanne; Jetté, 1042; *PRDH*, #18811 – Marie Thérèse's birth from her parents' (Pierre Tremblay and Marie Madeleine Simard) family view; Kelley, ed., 8; Denissen, I, 642].
- Marsac fils, age 28, born in Canada, 2 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: **François Marsac** was baptized 21 April 1736 in Détroit; he was single at the time of the census [*Ste Anne Register*, image 144; Kelley, ed., 21; Denissen, II, 802 – gives François Marsac's baptismal date as his birth date].
- Gaelan laPeroute, age 40, born in Canada, 4 *arpents*, 0 boys, 1 girl, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: **Cajetan Séguin dit Ladéroute** was born 23 January 1726 in Détroit. He married **Marie Geneviève Tremblay** 9 January 1758 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 10 October 1740 in Petite-Rivière-St-François. Marie Thérèse Séguin was their only surviving child. On 21 May 1761, when their second daughter, Marie Catherine, was baptized, her father was described as a *habitan de grand Marais* [*Ste Anne Register*, image 99; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 102 – Marie Catherine's baptism; Jetté, 1042; *PRDH*, #18811 – Marie Geneviève's birth from parents' (Pierre Tremblay and Marie Madeleine Simard) family view; Kelley, ed., 12; Denissen, I, 643].

⁸ George Paré, *The Catholic Church in Detroit 1701-1888* (Detroit, Michigan: The Gabriel Richard Press, 1951).

- Chauvin, 4 *arpents*, comfortable. Annotations: **Charles Chauvin**. See earlier reference in this section.
- Laussonette,⁹ 4 *arpents*, poor. Annotations: **Antoine Nicolas Lauzon** or Lauzon. See earlier reference in this section.
- Chauvin,¹⁰ 2 *arpents*, comfortable. Annotations: **Charles Chauvin**. See earlier reference in this section.
- Charles S^t Auben, age 56, born in Canada, 6 *arpents*, 1 boy, 2 girls, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, poor. Annotations: **Charles Casse dit St. Aubin** was baptized 23 June 1715 in Détroit. Charles was the widower of **Marie Thérèse Estève** and **Marie Thérèse Méta**y. Charles Casse *dit* St. Aubin and Marie Thérèse Méta'y's surviving children were Charles, Marie Louise, and Madeleine. On 19 April 1762, when Marie Anne Casse *dite* St. Aubin, his daughter by Marie Thérèse Estève, married Jacques Lauzon, her father was described as a master *meunier* (miller), *habitant demeurant au moulin du grand Marais* [*Ste Anne Register*, image 41; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 107 – marriage of Marie Anne; Jetté, 207; Kelley, ed., 5, 8; Denissen, II, 1115 – gives Charles Casse's baptismal date as his birth date].
- S^t Gorge, age 52, born in France, 3 *arpents*, 1 boy, 5 girls, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, poor. Annotations: **François Godefroy dit St. George** was born 9 July 1714 in Villeneuve-St-Georges (St-Georges) (Val-de-Marne), France. He married **Anne Suzanne Pepin** 15 January 1748 in Montréal. She was baptized 26 February 1719 in St-François, Île-Jesus. Their surviving-unmarried children were François Xavier, Marie Anne, Marie Louise, Élisabeth, Marie Josèphe, and Madeleine. On 8 November 1760, when Madeleine Godefroy *dite* St. George was baptized, her father was described as a *habitant du grand Marais* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 97 – Madeleine's baptism; *Fichier Origine*, #241826, researchers, Jean-Paul Macouin, Guy Desjardins, accessed 31 January 2013; Jetté, 894; Denissen, I, 533-534].
- Testieau, age 68, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: **Jean Baptiste Cardinal dit Testiau or Testio** was born 4 February 1691 in Lachine. He was the widower of **Marie Louise Massiot** [Jetté, 198; Denissen, I, 223 – gives his baptismal date as his birth date].
- Joseph Cardinal, 3 *arpents*, comfortable. Annotation: **Joseph Cardinal**. See earlier reference in this section.
- Paillé,¹¹ age 64, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 1 boy, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **Gabriel Paillé** was baptized 11 March 1693 in Montréal. He was the widower of **Marie Catherine Guillemot**, the mother of his children, and **Catherine Angélique Boineau dite Lachaume**. Gabriel Paillé and Marie Catherine Guillemot were the parents of 14 children; tragically, only two survived to marry. Their surviving son, Toussaint Joseph Paillé, married Madeleine Lamoureux *dite* St-Germain in 1770 in Fort Vincennes [Jetté, 864; *PRDH*, #86942 – family view for Gabriel Paillé and Marie Catherine Guillemot; Denissen, II, 947 – under Payet, gives Gabriel Paillé's baptismal date as his birth date; only lists the two surviving children].
- Quintin,¹² age 40, born in France, 3 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: Although Quintin is a French-Canadian name, no one with this surname appears in the index to Ste Anne du Détroit records.
- Lenguedoc, age 42, born in Canada, 6 *arpents*, 1 boy, 2 girls, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, poor. Annotations: **François Lacoste dit Languedoc** was born 29 January 1720 in Boucherville. He married **Madeleine Bouron**, widow of **Jean Baptiste Putelle**, 8 January 1753 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 11 May 1731 in Montréal. Their surviving-unmarried children were Marie Madeleine, Angélique, and Cécile. By her first husband, Madeleine Bouron had two surviving daughters, Marie Jeanne Suzanne Putelle *dite* Le Bey and Marie Marguerite Putelle. On 4 April 1761, when François and Madeleine's daughter Marie Josèphe Lacoste *dite* Languedoc [buried 8 October 1761] was baptized, her father was described as a *habitant de la coste du nordest* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 100 – her godmother was Marie Josèphe Gasse, the infant's paternal step-grandmother; Jetté, 625; *PRDH*, #13902 – Madeleine's birth from her parents' (Antoine Joseph Bouron and Marie Josèphe Boyer) family view; Kelley, ed., 9; Denissen, I, 638 – Lacoste – gives François Lacoste's baptismal date as his birth date, II, 1018 – Putelle].
- Louis Campault, 3 *arpents*, comfortable. Annotations: **Louis Campeau**. See earlier reference in this section.
- S^t Bernard, 3 *arpents*, comfortable. Annotations: **Guillaume Bernard**. See earlier reference in this section.
- Pierre Tremblet *père*, 3 *arpents*, to the Illinois. Annotations: **Pierre Tremblay** was born 5 March 1708 in Baie-St-Paul. He was the widower of **Madeleine Simard**. Their surviving children, who are not listed separately in the census, were Louis Michel, Agnès, and possibly Léonard Joseph. At the time of the census the children may

⁹ Russell, 21 – did not transcribe this entry.

¹⁰ Russell, 21 – did not transcribe this entry.

¹¹ Russell, 21 – suggested that this may have been a reference to a Bailly.

¹² Russell, 21 – suggested that this may have been a reference to a Quesnel.

- have been living with one of their older siblings or were with their father in the Illinois [Jetté, 1089; Denissen, II, 1179-1180 – confuses the father with the son who had the same name].
- Gouen, 9 *arpents*, comfortable. Annotations: **Claude Gouin**. See earlier reference in this section.
- Tremblay *fil*s, age 22, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, poor. Annotations: **Pierre Tremblay**, *fil*s, was born 9 October 1736 in Petite-Rivière-St-François. He married **Marie Josèphe Tonty**, widow of **Louis Damours de Louvières**, 18 April 1757 in Châteauguay. She was born 26 May 1713 in Montréal. Although Pierre Tremblay and Marie Josèphe Tonty did not have any children, her unmarried children by Louis Damours (Louis Alphonse and Marie Charlotte Damours) may have lived with them at the time of the census. On 18 February 1760, when her daughter by Louis Damours, Marie Thérèse Tonty [*sic*], married Louis Deshêtres, Marie Josèphe Tonty was described as the wife of Pierre Tremblay, and a *habitant de la pointe aux renards* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 92 – marriage of Marie Thérèse Damours; the text states that her name was Marie-Josèphe Tonty, but this arises from a problem with the record itself; the priest did write her Damours name in the margin. See Suzanne Boivin Sommerville, “The True Wife of Louis Deshêtres in 1760 Detroit: Thérèse Damours de Louvières, daughter of Marie Josèphe de Tonty,” *MHH*, Vol. 28 #1 (January 2007), 33-36; Jetté, 1084; *PRDH*, #18811 – Pierre Tremblay’s birth from his parents’ (Pierre Tremblay and Marie Madeleine Simard) family view; Denissen, II, 1179-1180 – confuses the father and son by the same name].
- Tremblay *fil*s, age 20, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: This may be a reference to **Louis Michel Tremblay** who was born 24 October 1738 in Petite-Rivière-St-François. He was single at the time of the census. When Louis Michel Tremblay married Cécile Yax on 12 January 1767, it was stated that his father, deceased, had lived *sur la coulée des Renards* (Fox Creek) [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 140; *PRDH*, #18811 – Louis Michel Tremblay’s birth from his parents’ (Pierre Tremblay and Marie Madeleine Simard) family view; Denissen, II, 1181].
- Jorigny, age 40, born in France, 3 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: We have been unable to identify this person; the name does not appear in the index to Ste. Anne du Détroit records.
- Guillaume laforest, age 41, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 3 boys, 2 girls, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, poor. Annotations: **Guillaume Laforest** was baptized 7 April 1725 in Baie-St-Paul with the name Paul Guillaume. He married **Marguerite Tremblay** 25 May 1746 in Baie-St-Paul. She was born 10 March 1725 in St-François-Xavier and baptized 29 March in Baie-St-Paul. Their surviving children were Jean Baptiste Antoine, François, Joseph Marie, Marie Thérèse, Marguerite, and Madeleine. On 16 August 1761, when Madeleine Laforest was baptized, her father was described as a *habitant du grand Marais* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 104 – Madeleine Laforest’s baptism; Jetté, 629, 1089 – Marguerite Tremblay’s birth and baptism; Denissen, I, 656 – gives Guillaume Laforest’s baptismal date as his birth date; states the wrong birth date for Marguerite Tremblay].
- LaCource,¹³ age 42, born in Canada, 6 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, comfortable. Annotations: **Jean Baptiste Rivard dit Lacoursière** was born 11 June 1719 in Batiscan. He never married. Jean Baptiste Rivard *dit* Lacoursière was hired to go to Détroit 19 June 1740 [Jetté, 988; *RAPQ 1929-1930*, 394].
- Gouen,¹⁴ 6 *arpents*, comfortable. Annotations: **Claude Gouin**. See earlier reference with his family in this section.
- Grimard, age 38, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, comfortable. Annotations: **Charles Morand/Moran dit Grimard** was born 28 February 1726 in La Pérade. He was single at the time of the census [Jetté, 828; Denissen, I, 742 – gives Charles Morand’s baptismal date as his birth date].
- Duschaisne, age 65, born in Canada, 6 *arpents*, 3 boys, 1 girl, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, comfortable. Annotations: **François Gatinon dit Duchesne** was born 11 October 1700 in Montréal. He married **Marie Josèphe David** 29 June 1739 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 1 October 1717 in Boucherville. Their surviving-unmarried children were François, Pierre, Jean Claude Thomas, and Catherine, who married Nicolas Patenotre 6 November 1762. Catherine Gatinon’s marriage to Nicolas Patenotre could indicate that the census was taken as late as November 1762 in the area where the family lived. At their marriage, her father was described as a *laboureur* who lived on his land at *groce pointe* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 112 – Catherine’s marriage; Jetté, 313, 471; Kelley, ed., 5, 16; Denissen, I, 421-422 – gives François Gatinon’s baptismal date as his birth date; does not mention Marie Josèphe David’s birth date and misspells her mother’s surname – it should be Moineau].
- Michel, age 42, born in Germany, 6 *arpents*, 4 boys, 2 girls, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, comfortable. Annotations: **Michel Yax** was born *circa* 1709 in Germany. He married **Catherine Herbine**. She was born *circa* 1726 in Germany. Their surviving-unmarried children were Louis Michel, Simon, Jean Baptiste Guillaume, Jean Baptiste, Angélique, Cécile, and Marie Josèphe. On 15 November 1761 when Jean Baptiste Yax was baptized,

¹³ Russell, 21 – stated that this was a reference to Luke [*sic*] Antoine Rivard *dit* LaCoursière. There is no evidence that Luc Antoine Rivard was ever in Détroit.

¹⁴ Russell, 21 – suggested that this may have been a reference to a Gagnon.

- his father was described as a *habitant demeurant à la groce pointe* (Grosse Pointe) [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 105 – Jean Baptiste Yax's baptism; Denissen, II, 1265].
- Rivard, age 36, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 1 hired man, comfortable. Annotations: **Jean Baptiste Rivard** was born 21 November 1729 in Grondines. He married **Marie Catherine Yax** circa 15 February 1762 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 2 February 1747 in Détroit and baptized in Ste Anne du Détroit 2 July 1747. On 22 January 1763, when their son Jean Baptiste Rivard was baptized, his father was described as a *laboureur demeurant sur sa terre en la groce pointe* [*Ste Anne Register, Part 2*, image 28 – her baptism; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 113 – Jean Baptiste Rivard, *filis*, baptism; Jetté, 989; Kelley, ed., 16 – a specific date was not written in the marriage record; Denissen, II, 1063 – gives Jean Baptiste Rivard's baptismal date as his birth date].
- Bordeleau,¹⁵ to the *Vaincenne* post, 3 *arpents*. Annotations: probably **Antoine Bordeleau**; he was born 24 April 1730 in Quebec. He married **Catherine Caron** 29 January 1758 in Fort Vincennes. She was born 23 April 1738 in Détroit [*Ste Anne Register*, image 156; Jetté, 131; *PRDH*, #16027 – Antoine Bordeleau's birth and marriage from his parents' (Antoine Bordeleau and Marie Madeleine Savary) family view; Denissen, I, 225 – erroneously states that Catherine Caron was born April 1736; does not mention their marriage].
- Embroise Tremblet, age 50, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 2 boys, 2 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: **Ambroise Tremblay** was born circa 1712 in Baie-St-Paul. He married **Marguerite Simard** 20 January 1744 in Baie-St-Paul. She was baptized 21 March 1726 in Baie-St-Paul. Their surviving children were François Joseph, Ambroise, Louis Jean François, Ignace, Simon, Étienne, Michel, Marie Geneviève, and Marie Joséphe. On 9 May 1765, when their son Jean Baptiste Tremblay was baptized, his father was described as *demeurant à la groce pointe* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 128 – Jean Baptiste Tremblay's baptism; Jetté, 1050, 1089; *PRDH*, #23811 – family view for Ambroise Tremblay and Marguerite Simard; Denissen, II, 1180 – gives Marguerite Simard's baptismal date as her birth date].
- Rivard,¹⁶ 3 *arpents*. Annotations: **Jean Baptiste Rivard**. See earlier reference in this section.
- patenaude, age 36, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: **Nicolas Patenaude** was born 21 June 1740 in Longueuil. At the time of the census, Nicolas was single; he married **Catherine Gatignon dite Duchesne** 8 November 1762. She was born 20 February 1750 in Détroit. At their marriage, he was described as having lived in Detroit three years and as a *laboureur* who lived on a piece of land at *la groce pointe* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 36 – Catherine's baptism; *Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 112 – their marriage; Kelley, ed., 16; Denissen, II, 940].
- Crequy, age 35, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: **Jean Baptiste Aide dit Créquy** was born 17 February 1729 in Pointe-aux-Trembles. He married **Madeleine Gatignon dite Duchesne** 11 January 1762 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 5 August 1747 in Détroit. When their daughter Marie Madeleine Aide dite Créquy was baptized 23 August 1764, her father was described as a *laboureur demeurant sur sa terre en la groce pointe* [Jetté, 3; *Ste Anne Register, part 2*, image 28 – Madeleine Gatignon's baptism, image 123 – Marie Madeleine Aide dite Créquy's baptism; Kelley, ed., 16; Denissen, I, 325].
- Nanlest,¹⁷ age 30, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 2 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: **Julien Freton dit Nantais** was born 12 October 1725 in Moisdon-la-Rivière, Loire-Atlantique, France. He married **Marie Joséphe Gatignon dit Dufresne** 12 February 1759 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 11 December 1744 in Détroit. Their children were Julien and Charles, who was born 1 August 1762. At Charles Freton's baptism, his father was described as a *habitant demeurant en la Groce pointe* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 109 – Charles' baptism; *Fichier Origine*, #241599, researcher: Denis Beauregard, accessed 27 December 2012; *Ste Anne Register, part 2*, Image 18; Kelley, ed., 13; Denissen, I, 494].
- Lafeuillade, age 29, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 1 boy, 2 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: **Joseph Javillon dit Lafeuillade** was born 17 March 1731 in Bellevue. He married **Marie Anne Jeanne Lemelin** 22 April 1754 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 4 May 1738 in Québec. Their children were Joseph, Marie Angélique, and Marie Anne, who was baptized 17 April 1761. At her baptism, Joseph Javillon was described as a *habitan de la Groce pointe* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 101 – baptism of Marie Anne Javillon; *Lafrance* –

¹⁵ Russell, 21 – stated that this was a reference to Charles Bordeleau, but a man by this name does not appear in the Index to Ste Anne du Détroit records.

¹⁶ Russell, 21, – does not identify him.

¹⁷ Russell, 21 – stated that this was a reference to Jean Baptiste Prudhomme dit Nantais, but Jean Baptiste Prudhomme dit Nantais, *père*, does not appear to have ever lived in Détroit. His son, Jean Baptiste, was born in 1756 and didn't come to Détroit until much later.

- Joseph's birth; *PRDH*, #13467 – Marie Anne Jeanne Lemelin's birth from her parents' (Guillaume Lemelin and Marie Louise Catherine Coutance) family view; Kelley, ed., 10; Denissen, I, 653 – spells the name Davignon].
- D Eestre,¹⁸ age 32, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: **Louis Deshêtres**. He was born 25 January 1731 and baptized the following day in Fort St. Joseph, present-day Niles, Michigan. He married **Marie Thérèse Damours** 18 February 1760 in Ste Anne du Détroit. At the time of their marriage, Louis Deshêtres was an interpreter at Fort St. Joseph. She was born 2 September 1746 in Montréal. Their only child born before the census, Thérèse Deshêtres, was buried in Ste Anne's cemetery two days after her birth on 9 March 1762; in the record her father was described as a *habitant demeurant à la Groce pointe* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 107 – burial of Thérèse; Faribault-Beauregard, Vol. I, 181; Kelley, ed., 14 – see under Pierre Tremblay, *filis* for the explanation of the fact the bride's name was not entered correctly in the register; *Ste Anne Burials, Part II*; Denissen, I, 351 – calls him Aloysius, gives his date of birth as 1738 and does not state where he was born].
- Barthe, 3 *arpents*. Annotations: **Charles André Barthe**. See his entry with his family in the fort in Part III.
- Durboie,¹⁹ age 36, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 1 boy, 1 girl, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: **Jean Baptiste Liénard dit Durbois** was born 7 November and baptized Jean François 12 November 1724 in Ste-Foy. He married **Marie Anne Deshêtres** 8 May 1754 in Ste Anne du Détroit. She was born 6 October 1734 in Fort St. Joseph. Their surviving children were Pierre Amable and Marie Anne, who was baptized 25 October 1761. At her baptism, her father was described as a *habitant demeurant à la groce pointe* [*Ste Anne Register Part 2*, image 105 – Marie Anne Liénard's baptism; Jetté, 736; Kelley, ed., 10; Faribault-Beauregard, I, 181; Denissen, I, 454].
- Chayé, age 31, born in Canada, 3 *arpents*, 0 boys, 0 girls, 0 slaves, 0 hired men, poor. Annotations: Possibly a member of the Chaillé family, but without further information it is impossible to identify him. The surname does not appear in the index to Ste Anne du Détroit records.

To be continued

Recommended Books about Pontiac's Uprising

Readers who are interested in the role that their ancestors played during Pontiac's uprising should consult the books or sites marked by an asterisk, especially Navarre's *Journal*, Hay's *Diary*, and *The Gladwin Manuscripts*.

- Dixon, David, *Never Come to Peace Again – Pontiac's Uprising and the Fate of the British Empire in North America* (Norman, Oklahoma: University of Oklahoma Press, 2005).
- Dowd, Gregory, *War under Heaven – Pontiac, The Indian Nations & The British Empire* (Baltimore, Maryland: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2002).
- *Gladwin, Henry, and Charles Moore, editor, *The Gladwin Manuscripts* (Lansing, Michigan: Robert Smith Printing Co., 1897). [This volume is also part of Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society, *Historical Collections*, Vol. XXVII].
- *Hay, Jehu, and Franklin B. Hough, editor, *Diary of the Siege of Detroit* (Albany, N.Y.: J. Munsell, 1860).
- *Navarre, Robert, and M. Agnes Burton, editor, *Journal of Pontiac's Conspiracy 1763* (Detroit, Michigan: Clarence Monroe Burton under the auspices of the Michigan Society of Colonial Wars, 1912). [This edition contains a French transcription of the French handwritten text of the Journal with an English translation of the Journal].
- *Peckham, Howard H., *Pontiac and the Indian Uprising* (Chicago, Illinois: The University of Chicago Press, First Phoenix Edition, 1961).
- Rogers, Major Robert, and Franklin B. Hough, editor, *Narrative of the Principal Events of the Siege* (Albany, N.Y.: J. Munsell, 1860). [Rogers did not arrive in Detroit until 29 July 1663; therefore, the information in most of his narrative came from other sources].
- *The Ohio Valley-Great Lakes Ethnohistory Archives: The Miami Collection (<http://gbl.indiana.edu/ethnohistory/archives/menu.html>). [This collection contains excerpts from many primary documents organized chronologically].
- *Trowbridge, Charles, editor and transcriber, Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society, *Historical Collections* "The Conspiracy of Pontiac – Accounts of Eyewitnesses" (Lansing, Michigan: Wynkoop Hallenbeck Crawford, Co., second edition, 1907), 340-364 [These accounts were recorded by Trowbridge in 1824; therefore, they are not as reliable as Navarre, Hay or *the Gladwin Manuscripts*].

¹⁸ Russell, 21 – stated that this was a reference to Pierre Estève, *filis*.

¹⁹ Russell, 21 – stated that this was a reference to Alexis Dubois, but there is no evidence that he ever came to Detroit.